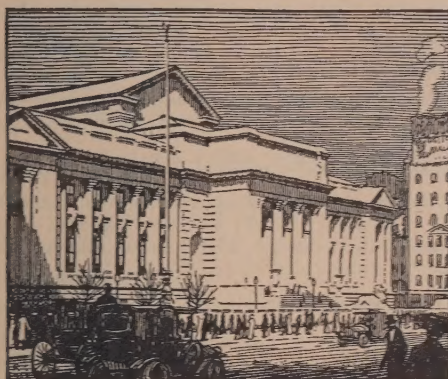


Illinois U Library

BULLETIN OF The New York Public Library

Astor, Lenox and Tilden Foundations



NOVEMBER 1949

VOLUME 53 - - NUMBER 11

BOOKS FOR EVERYONE — REPORT OF THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY 1948-1949	523
A DIRECTORY OF THE BOOK-ARTS AND BOOK TRADE IN PHILADELPHIA TO 1820 INCLUDING PRINTERS AND ENGRAVERS (PART VII)	564
NEWS OF THE MONTH	574
NEW PERIODICALS	583
CIRCULATION STATISTICS FOR THE MONTH OF OCTOBER	587
EXHIBITIONS IN THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY	588

NEW YORK
1949

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

W. VINCENT ASTOR
RALPH A. BEALS
ALBERT A. BERG
HENRY BRUÈRE
HARRY WOODBURN CHASE
WILLIAM ADAMS DELANO

JOHN FOSTER DULLES
MORRIS HADLEY
ROY E. LARSEN
GEORGE DE FOREST LORD
JUNIOUS S. MORGAN
NEWBOLD MORRIS

CHARLES PRATT
ROLAND L. REDMOND
ELIHU ROOT, JR.
JOHN M. SCHIFF
FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN
MYRON C. TAYLOR

THE MAYOR, THE COMPTROLLER AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL
OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, *ex officio*

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT, Morris Hadley
VICE-PRESIDENT, Henry Bruère
SECRETARY, Roland L. Redmond
TREASURER, Henry Bruère
ASSISTANT TREASURER, United States Trust
Company

DIRECTOR, Ralph A. Beals
CHIEF OF THE REFERENCE DEPARTMENT,
Paul North Rice
CHIEF OF THE CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT,
Esther Johnston
BUSINESS MANAGER, Richard M. Brett
EDITOR, Karl Brown, Acting

BUILDINGS AND BRANCHES

CENTRAL BUILDING, Fifth Avenue and 42nd Street: General Administrative Offices; the Reference Department; the Central Circulation Branch; Central Children's Room; and the Extension Division. Branch libraries in Manhattan, The Bronx and Richmond are listed below.

Aguilar. 174 East 110th Street.
Bloomingdale. 206 West 100th Street.
Cathedral. 564 Lexington Avenue.
Chatham Square. 33 East Broadway.
Columbia Sub-branch. Room 101, Butler
Library.
Columbus. 742 Tenth Avenue.
Epiphany. 228 East 23rd Street.
Fifty-eighth Street. 127 East 58th Street.
Fort Washington. 535 West 179th Street.
George Bruce. 518 West 125th Street.
Hamilton Fish Park. 388 East Houston Street.
Hamilton Grange. 503 West 145th Street.
Harlem Library. 9 West 124th Street.
Hudson Park. 10 Seventh Avenue, South.
Inwood Sub-branch. 215 Sherman Avenue.
Jackson Square. 251 West 13th Street.
Library for the Blind. 137 West 25th Street.
Muhlenberg. 209 West 23rd Street.
Municipal Reference Branch. Room 2230,
Municipal Building.
Music Library. 121 East 58th Street.
Nathan Straus. 348 East 32nd Street.
Ninety-sixth Street. 112 East 96th Street.
115th Street. 203 West 115th Street.
135th Street. 103 West 135th Street.
125th Street. 224 East 125th Street.
Ottendorfer. 135 Second Avenue.
Riverside. 190 Amsterdam Avenue.
St. Agnes. 444 Amsterdam Avenue.
Seward Park. 192 East Broadway.
Sixty-seventh Street. 328 East 67th Street.
Tompkins Square. 331 East 10th Street.

Washington Heights. 1000 St. Nicholas Ave.
Webster. 1465 York Avenue.
Yorkville. 222 East 79th Street.

Bronx Reference Center. 2555 Marion Avenue.
Bronx Traveling Library. 2555 Marion Avenue.
City Island Sub-branch. 325 City Island Ave.
Clason's Point Sub-branch. 1205 Harrod Ave.
Fordham. 2556 Bainbridge Avenue.
High Bridge. 78 West 168th Street.
Hunt's Point. 877 Southern Boulevard.
Kingsbridge. 3041 Kingsbridge Avenue.
Melrose. 910 Morris Avenue.
Morrisania. 610 East 169th Street.
Mott Haven. 321 East 140th Street.
Parkchester. 1384 Metropolitan Avenue.
Tremont. 1866 Washington Avenue.
University H's Sub-branch. 2019 Univ. Ave.
Van Cortlandt Sub-br'ch. 3871 Sedgwick Ave.
Van Nest Sub-branch. 707 Rhinelander Ave.
Wakefield. 4100 Lowerre Place.
Westchester Square. 1400 Dolen Park.
West Farms Sub-branch. 879 East 180th Street.
Woodlawn H's Sub-br'ch. 4304 Katonah Ave.
Woodstock. 761 East 160th Street.

Great Kills Sub-branch. 56 Giffords Lane.
New Dorp Sub-branch — Hughes Memorial
Library. 155 Third Street.
Port Richmond. 75 Bennett Street.
St. George. 14 Bay Street.
Stapleton. 132 Canal Street.
Tottenville. 7430 Amboy Road.
West New Brighton. 976 Castleton Avenue.

The Bulletin is printed and published monthly by The New York Public Library at Fifth Avenue and 42nd Street, New York 18, N. Y. Subscription \$2.00 a year, current single numbers, 20 cents. Entered at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., as second-class matter, February 10, 1897, under Act of July 16, 1894. Authorized for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917. November, 1949. Vol. 53, No. 11.

BULLETIN OF The New York Public Library

Astor, Lenox and Tilden Foundations

VOLUME 53

NOVEMBER 1949

NUMBER 11

Books for Everyone

Report of The New York Public Library

1948-1949

ENOUGH books to make a solid row from New York to Pittsburgh, 320 miles, were borrowed or consulted in the Central Building and branches of The New York Public Library last year. They ranged from children's picture books to highest mathematics, in languages from one-syllable English to Hittite.

This was the primary use of the Library. In addition, uncountable millions of persons, all over the world, read books, magazines and newspapers; saw plays or motion pictures; heard music; listened to radio programs, speeches, and conferences of the United Nations delegates; or used manufactured products, in which the Library had had a part. The intellectual energy generated in this Library has no units of measure, but it is a pervasive and powerful force in public and private life.

REDEDICATION

Last year the Library completed its first century of service. At a "Rededication Ceremony" on November 23, 1948, the Trustees reviewed the growth of New York's dependence upon the Library as an informational and cultural center. They cited past achievement, not as a distinguished record, but as a guarantee that, in the future, New York's greater needs would be met.

For a century the Library has grown with the city, increasing the numbers of its books, its buildings and its staff to keep pace with New York's development. The neighborhood branches, maintained by the City, have become major sources for community reading. In the Central Building, thanks to

gifts from generous citizens, one of the world's largest reference collections has been gathered and organized.

The Reference Department, in the Central Building, now receives annually, by gift or purchase, about eight times as many books, pamphlets, maps and other pieces as it did in 1911, when the building was opened. Sheer bulk makes demands on space and staff beyond present capacity, yet as a research library, responsible to its community, it cannot refuse to acquire, on a world-wide scale, material of informational or cultural value.

Crises in the Library's development have occurred as New York City enlarged its demands for service. Each has been met by new resources and new services. The Library must not stop growing. No library can stop growing and remain strong. Each increase in population in the City of New York demands an increase in buildings, book stock and staff. Each year, records of the world's progress must be collected and made available in the Reference Department if the Library is to continue to serve the present. Therefore, the needs of the Library for space, for staff and for books become annually greater.

Financial resources do not grow naturally, year by year. The Library cannot, as costs rise, increase its rates — there are none to increase. As a result it faces the continuous problem of maintaining and developing the Library to keep pace with the needs of the city — without sufficient financial resources to do so.

HELP WANTED

Throughout the year, and for the first time in its history, the Library as a whole campaigned vigorously for increased funds. For the Circulation Department, the Library asked the City for more money for books and operations of the branch libraries. Additional book funds were granted. The City was also asked, and agreed, to include Central Circulation among the publicly supported branches, thus relieving the privately supported Reference Department of a considerable burden, but did not grant funds, beyond those for repair, for the maintenance of the Central Building, nor for greatly needed new positions and improved salaries in the Circulation Department.

For the Reference Department, the appeal was in two parts: for \$300,000 in gifts for current general purposes; \$10,000,000 for added endowment. Gifts for general purposes were \$80,000 greater than the amount sought, but the gifts to endowment, approximately \$500,000, will yield only about \$15,000, instead of the \$300,000 needed from this source.

This record is encouraging in many respects, but still leaves the Library's financial position far from secure. The need for additional endowment and

for current gifts will be as great, or greater, in the coming year as it has been in the year just past.

It cannot be emphasized too strongly or too often that the Library seeks no money to add to its prestige. It does not seek to be well off in a time which inflation has made difficult for everyone. It does seek, from private donors, from the City and from the State, enough money to maintain, at the lowest possible cost but on a scale commensurate with the demands made upon it, an operation from which, directly or indirectly, they all benefit.

The Library is grateful to the more than 3,000 individual donors who contributed to the support of its Reference Department during the year. It is grateful to the City for providing generous increases in book funds for the Circulation Department and assuming the cost of the Circulation Branch in the Central Building. The result of the increased book funds in real satisfaction to the people of The Bronx, Manhattan and Staten Island is the major, and most enthusiastic, theme in the report of every branch library.

DUALITY WITHOUT DIVISION

The New York Public Library is sometimes represented as twins; sometimes as a partnership; but always as one library, indivisible. This curious state of affairs comes about from the unique financial structure of the institution. The Reference Department (result of the consolidation of the Astor and Lenox libraries and the Tilden Foundation) occupies the City building at Fifth Avenue and 42nd Street, but is entirely supported by the income from endowments and the gifts of public-spirited citizens. The Circulation Department (which operates sixty-five branch libraries and many substations in The Bronx, Manhattan and Staten Island) derives its support from public funds.

Both supply books, and information from and about them, to their communities. The Circulation Department, with recent and standard books for home reading, and general reference works, cares for neighborhoods the size of small cities. The Reference Department has vast stores of source material from the dawn of history to the United Nations, in all languages and most fields of knowledge. Its community is primarily New York City, but extends, by correspondence, publication and visitation, to the world.

In some of the special Circulation branches, such as the Music and Municipal Reference libraries, extensive reference work, sometimes on an international scale, is carried on. In general, however, the branch libraries of the Circulation Department supply the men, women and children of their

neighborhoods with the recreational, educational and vocational books, magazines and pamphlets they want to read or study.

Also in general, the most effective use of the Reference Department is made by those whose vocations and avocations require information in great detail. A reader casually interested in South America, may find all he wants in a good, well illustrated, up-to-date guidebook or popular history. An exporter will want full trade and political information, economic and social surveys and all the relevant maps, tables, charts and statistics. The reader, confronted by the mass of material available in the Reference Department, might well miss the single volume he wants. He will be better and more quickly served in a branch library, but no library designed for general reading could give space to the specialized material required by the exporter.

Both functions are essential to the life of the city. Without the broad, general reading; the opportunities for self education; and free access to reports and studies of current events provided by the branch libraries, New York could not hope to have well-informed citizens. Provision for intellectual health, through good libraries in all parts of the city, is one of the major responsibilities of New York's Administration.

That responsibility has been effectively recognized by Mayor O'Dwyer and the Board of Estimate. We wish we could transmit to them, in full volume, the happy chorus of children's voices, the warm expressions by their elders of pleasure and thanks as branches have been rehabilitated and new books have poured in. The City, and the Library, are happy that so much has been done. Both know that there is more, much more, still to do.

Few people, even among those actively engaged in some particular form of research, can have any conception of the dependence of the city's business upon the resources of the Reference Department. You, yourself, may seldom or never have read a Library book, but something you have used, or seen or heard recently is better because of a researcher's findings in the library at Fifth Avenue and Forty-second Street.

The value of these world-wide sources of information, gathered and organized for ready use in engineering, commerce and industry, appears on no firm's balance sheet, and yet it is a considerable part of the working capital of a large percentage of New York enterprise.

The Reference Department also contributes, in a steady stream, to the cultural affairs of the city. Its collections include the source material for modern writers' links with yesterday. Its hundreds of thousands of volumes on art, music and the theatre are in constant use. The Department is the

workroom of publishers, authors, designers. It is a second, but seldom secondary, library for book collectors.

It is natural, therefore, that this Library which goes far beyond ordinary needs should need extraordinary support, and that many of New York's most distinguished men and women have contributed toward its maintenance. It is also natural that many industrial organizations, recognizing the value of the Library's services to them and to the economic welfare of the city, have made gifts either to endowment or for current operations.

It is essential, if the Reference Department is to continue service on the scale expected of it, that the gifts of the past be matched or bettered by the gifts of the present. Even with the exercise of the most rigid economy it costs money, big money, to supply New York with the enormous range of detailed information it requires.

The budgeted deficit for the year 1949/1950 is \$699,600. This can be met only by increased funds or by impairing the Library's future usefulness by spending endowment capital for current needs.

THE LIBRARY MEETS ITS READERS

For a century, the Library has known in general, and occasionally in particular, that its services have been of value to the community. More often than not it has had to deduce this value from the records of so many books used by so many readers a year. In the past year, the Library's direct appeal for help established unusually close relations with the men and women who depend upon it for recreation, education, and independent or professional research.

IN THE BRANCHES

The "Street of All Nations," as the Circulation Department is sometimes called, leads hundreds of thousands of New Yorkers, native and immigrant, to better lives as better citizens. To a scholar in Oxford, a patent attorney in New York, or an industrialist in Delaware, "The New York Public Library" is the Reference Department and its research collections; but to the great majority of those who live and work in New York City the "Library" is their neighborhood branch. Here they find books to read at leisure, perhaps for entertainment and relaxation, perhaps to continue education beyond formal schooling, perhaps to increase their effectiveness on their jobs. Here, also, are librarians, speaking many languages, to talk with them about books and reading; classes in many subjects; friendly groups where they may join discussions of Great Books or current events; film forums; story hours and puppet plays for the children.

New Yorkers took home more than 9,000,000 books to read from the branch and sub-branch libraries in 1948/1949, nearly 1,000,000 more than in the previous year. The increase was evenly spread throughout the three boroughs served by the Circulation Department.

Thanks to a generous increase in City appropriations more new books were bought for the branches than in any year in the Library's history. Dingy and battered volumes, kept because there were so few others, were replaced by clean, fresh copies of older works still in demand, and the new book shelves blossomed out with hundreds of colorful jackets. This welcome change was certainly responsible for a large part of the increase in circulation. A great deal of everybody's reading, like their interests, is current and, naturally, can only be done with newly published books. Even the standard titles of English and American literature have more appeal if their bindings are fresh and their pages clean.

New housing developments in many neighborhoods also increased the use of the branch libraries, even though some of the new buildings are tenanted by the people who lived in the area before. Good homes seem to make good readers.

In Stuyvesant Town, for example, all the houses are occupied, mostly with veterans and their young families. Everyone seems contented, and happy to have found a decent place to live. These people have used libraries before, either in New York or elsewhere. They want to read some "best sellers" plus books about housekeeping, decoration, cooking and pre-natal care. The husbands are interested in the literature of the war. They like to see how books stack up with their experiences. And because no pets are allowed tropical fish are so popular there are never enough books about them.

Although everyone has equal opportunity to read every book in the branch libraries, and although the Library can foresee with reasonable accuracy what kinds of book, even what specific titles, will be most called for, each reader has his own reasons for wanting the things he does.

At the Hunt's Point Branch, for example, where the general circulation is typical of that in most branches, one reader wrote that she had used the branch to learn gardening, printing, painting, leather work and Japanese. She is a cloistered nun. A Columbia professor, transferring to Harvard, expressed his sincerest gratitude to the Czechoslovak section of the Webster Branch for its efficient co-operation.

There was also the small boy who came to the Fort Washington Branch with a long list of books and a longer face, saying that, in a book talk at his school, the librarian "had inspired his teacher."

Children and Young People

Encouraging the young idea to read is one of the principal services of the Circulation Department. The children's rooms in the branch libraries lend nearly one-third of all the books borrowed, and teen-agers account for one-half or more of the remainder.

Although some of this reading is on class assignment, the Library's special contributions to young minds are the opportunity for free choice, and the trained and fostered abilities of its children's and young people's librarians to share the adventures of reading with the active, inquisitive and developing citizens of tomorrow.

In the children's rooms, as in the adult sections, the flood of new books was the year's happiest experience. Painting of a number of the children's rooms provided better facilities for service and better environment. Reading clubs were organized; colorful exhibitions arranged; picture book hours were held for young children and their mothers; storytellers, like the minstrels of old, went from the children's rooms to playgrounds, parks, schools and museums.

From all parts of the Library's community came words of appreciation for the young people's librarians who act as liaison officers between the Library and the schools, with regrets that staff shortage still makes it necessary to curtail rather than expand the work. In spite of this shortage, 5,213 school classes were conducted by children's and school and reference librarians. The small boy and his "inspired teacher" was one result.

Film forums for young people were held in seven branch libraries. After the picture — *Tale of Two Cities*, *Jane Eyre*, *Mutiny on the Bounty*, *Pride and Prejudice*, *Great Expectations*, *Kidnapped*, *Romeo and Juliet*, and others — the boys and girls, led by the librarian, discussed the film, the book, and the relation of the story and characters to today's world. Certainly these movies were no discouragement to reading. Long after the pictures were shown, the books and others like them were in great demand.

In addition to service to their particular age groups, the Central Children's Room and the Nathan Straus Branch for Young People have an international adult use. Authors, illustrators, publishers and librarians in the children's and young people's fields come from all over the United States and from as far away as India and New Zealand to talk over plans for new books with the librarians, and to check up on world production or trends in reading at this voracious but discriminating age.

Adult Services

In addition to selecting and organizing collections of books suitable for adult use in each branch neighborhood, the librarians conduct or sponsor many community services.

The Library is starting its third year of operation of a program of reading and discussion of the Great Books. Thirty-three groups were conducted in 1948/49 and there will be forty in the 1949/50 series. Some of the groups are led by members of the Library staff, but most of them by volunteers from the several communities who have taken the training courses and gladly give their time to an educational program which they believe to be thoroughly worthwhile. Among these leaders are a clerk for the American Railway Express, a hosiery manufacturer, a personnel worker for a chain store, a State Department official, a radio script writer, a housewife, a social worker, a psychologist, and a number of lawyers.

In many branches, formal or informal groups gathered for discussion of current problems, the familiar classics of literature, American history, and to review new books. In these, also, many volunteers from the branch library communities shared the responsibility of leadership with the librarians.

Approximately 5,000 persons attended the courses given by City College, in co-operation with the Library, in various languages, interior decoration, philosophy, psychology, art, and other subjects. Other classes were held in sixteen branch libraries by the Committee for Refugee Education. The Library supplies materials for students and teachers, and the librarians tell each class about the books and services available to them. Since more than 6,000 displaced persons arrive in New York every month, there is great need for more classes.

In the past few years, the Library has developed a special service to Trade Unions in New York City. Deposit collections, whose cost the Library and the unions divide, have been established in various headquarters, and advisory, reference and information services are maintained. These are now in constant use, most often by letter or telephone, by the Research and Education offices of the several unions.

Apart from the everyday demand, in the branch libraries, for reference help in connection with school assignments, most questions reflect urgent, personal needs. Marriage and home making, rent regulations, city ordinances, etiquette, health, and immigration rules, and local and national elections are steady sources of inquiry. But there is also great variety, from the question of the man who had to know what provision should be made for sheltering

sheep in New York City, to a demand for the genealogy of the kings of Siam.

Special Branches

A city as large as New York requires many kinds of circulating library service beyond that of the usual public library. One of these is represented by the Municipal Reference Library, commended as "the most reliable source for information about the City." It is primarily designed for use by City officials and employees, but civic organizations, committees, and engineering firms with municipal contracts, usually begin their bibliographical studies there. Last year, the library served as the information center at the Golden Anniversary Exposition and spent many hours with other departments in the preparation of their exhibits. For its participation, the library was awarded a gold medal.

The Music Library was one of the branches which was redecorated. The readers like the new colors, and say that the branch looks bigger, fresher and more cheerful. The books and recorded music of this library plus, of course, the staff, made many contributions to the music books of the year.

Each year, the pictorial document takes deeper root as part of the Library's services. The body of pictorial information represented by the files and indexes of the Picture Collection cannot be duplicated elsewhere. Last year 1,214 firms and organizations borrowed pictures, inquired about sources of pictures and about how to organize a picture file. An atomic energy laboratory was guided to pictures of the heart of the guinea pig; an agricultural school was helped to identify seedlings; and a publisher found pictures of Roman underwear.

It is obvious that the usefulness of this collection would collapse the day the picture stock fell behind the times. Last year, 43,970 pictures were added to the classified stock; as of July 1st the total of pictures classified as individual items was 1,309,057.

In the Extension Division, which lent more than 1,000,000 books last year through its comparatively small subbranches, institutional stations, and the traveling libraries, the most dramatic incident of the year was the arrival of the new Traveling Library for The Bronx. On Monday, June 6th, it was received at City Hall by Mayor O'Dwyer and later at the Bronx County Court House where Borough President Lyons signed the first borrower's card. Then it was driven to the Quonset huts in the Castle Hill section of The Bronx and began its big job of bringing books to parts of the borough without library buildings.

A very special service is that conducted by the Library for the Blind in cramped quarters on West 25th Street. It is the center for New York's blind readers and, through the Library of Congress, for those in a federal district comprising several near-by states. It circulates books in Braille and Talking Books and has space in the library itself for a few readers. One of the most frequent, and so far unanswered, requests from those whom the library serves is for a real reading room of their own. Space, funds and staff are not available, and the library could not maintain even its present program if it were not for generous private donations of time and money. An important part of its service to blind veterans has been largely taken over by an organization new to the Library, described on page 539.

IN THE REFERENCE DEPARTMENT

In a very real sense, the Reference Department of The New York Public Library serves New York as a second brain. It holds the memory of all the things that men have thought, or done, or dreamed; it records, day by day, the swift currents or slow eddies of great and small events; it is open to men and women in almost every field of endeavor, as a rich source of the particular kinds of information that may be needed. And like the city, its influence extends far beyond the shadow of the tallest building.

In the *Richmond News Leader*, January 27, 1949, Douglas Southall Freeman wrote: "Out-of-town users of that library likewise may not know that it is privately endowed and sustained, but all students are sure of one thing — that no Library in the United States is more generously helpful to those who are engaged in research. The New York Public Library in this and in much besides is a model for the nation."

Largely because of the multiplicity of interests in the world's busiest city, it is also the world's busiest library. More of "those who are engaged in research" come to it than to any other. It was planned and has been maintained for reference and research use beyond the scope of the public lending libraries. And, in the course of its first hundred years, New York and the whole world of scholarship and research have come to depend upon it.

A report of all the wants of all the people who used the Reference Department last year would be an account of several million hours of research, and would take even longer to tell. And yet each bit of research or reference use was important to the man who made it, and altogether they add up to an impressive amount of information asked for and received.

In the Main Reading Room, encyclopedists and anthologists daily plied their trades, and one man devoted many days to tracing the origins of World War II. Biographers, historians and script writers were regular visitors in the Newspaper Division. Was it critic or playwright who asked the Theatre Collection: "What do you have on controversies between critics and playwrights, especially a duel in Paris between such a pair?"

Photographic Service made 380,060 photostats, 415,519 frames of microfilm and 52,386 feet of positive microfilm, most of them for individuals and firms east of the Mississippi and north of the Tennessee — the industrial section of the country.

In the Economics Division, among the documents most in demand were: the *Hoover Reports on the Executive Branch of the Government*; *Hearings of the Committee on Un-American Activities*; *Bibliography of Scientific and Industrial Reports*, by the United States Technical Services; the United Nations' *National Income Statistics*, *Year Book of Human Rights*, *Selected World Economic Indices*; and the *Reports of the Organization for European Economic Co-operation*. There were also the lady who wished to know what state agency in Connecticut would help her to rid a pond of tadpoles, and the engineering company which needed to know the kind of electric current used in Paramaribo.

Most of the readers in the Science and Technology Division (the total was 110,000 last year) came in the course of their regular employment. Some of them spent most of their working hours there searching for data on specific matters of concern to research laboratories, industrial firms and great engineering corporations.

In November, 1948, as a more general check, persons using the Central Building were asked to tell, if they would, what they were looking for and whether or not they found it.

The range of research in this period had literally no horizons. It extended from the atom's interior to interstellar space and seemed to include most things between. With few exceptions the readers did find what they were looking for, whether it was instructions on the handling and care of Kerry Blues, statistics of labor, studies in child psychology, Byzantine art, or the commercial uses of nuclear fission.

Since the war years, when research in many fields was almost discontinued, the number of persons consulting the Department's collections has mounted steadily until now it approaches the peak years of the early 1930s. Now, as then, many of the reading rooms are overcrowded, and, even more detri-

mental to the readers' interests, there is no room in the building for thousands of the books, old and new, they need for reference.

Visitors and sightseers in the Central Building see magnificent halls, broad corridors and, perhaps, a few spacious rooms. The Main Reading Room is so large that it still looks empty when all of its 768 seats are full.

What the visitor does not see are the bulging stacks, the congested work rooms, the overloaded catalogue trays, conditions that make any service slow and difficult and good service impossible. The fine building, of which New York is justly proud, is no longer able to meet New York's requirements. It has gone beyond the limit of its capacities. Space, and the money to make it useful, are needed, not at some vague date in the future, but now.

The New York Public Library is a great library, and would continue to be a great historical library if it never added another book. But most of New York lives in the present and the future, not in or on the past. For more than three generations the Library has demonstrated its ability to supply New York with the kinds and quantities of information it needs. Given the means it can continue to do so, but the means it must have.

THE STAFF

"Librarian" in The New York Public Library may mean almost anything. It may be someone who spends a lifetime exploring the mysteries of fifteenth-century books; it may be someone who answers forty or fifty questions an hour, about everything, at the Information Desk, or traces elusive government documents to their lairs. The librarian may be a gifted storyteller, introducing books to children; an expert on maps, or genealogy, or the languages of Central Asia; a skilled advisor on recreational reading, or the "how to" books from homemaking to shipbuilding; or he may have a broad, general knowledge of the whole field of economics and sociology. Whatever his specific job it is an essential part of the Library's operation of providing the right books, at the right time, for everyone. The Library has been singularly fortunate, for even though, as now, it has serious need of a larger staff, it has always had able, loyal staff members to carry on its work.

Pay scales are still below their proper levels. Improvement has been effected in the Reference Department through the establishment of at least the minimum rates in the recently adopted Classification and Pay Plan, but there has been no change in the salary structure, and no general increase in the size of the staff of the Circulation Department since 1948.

RESIGNATIONS AND RETIREMENTS

The following changes among staff officers occurred during the year:

*Board of Trustees**Resignation*

HENRY C. TAYLOR

*General Officers**Retirement*

ROBERT R. FINSTER

*Reference Department**Retirement*

HENRY C. STRIPPEL

*Circulation Department**Retirements*

MRS. LOUISE P. BULL
Mott Haven Branch

MISS RAE STOCKHAM
George Bruce Branch

Resignation

MISS JULIA P. RISER
Epiphany Branch

Appointments

ROBERT AKE
115th Street Branch

MRS. BLANCHE BRAUNECK
Nathan Straus Branch

MISS MARY DANA
Mott Haven Branch

MRS. ELEANOR H. JANSSEN
Westchester Square Branch

On July 15, 1949, Lucius Wilmerding, a Trustee of the Library, died after a long illness. Mr. Wilmerding had been actively associated with the Library since 1909. In that year he was appointed a lay member of the Committee on Circulation. He was elected to the Board of Trustees on February 13, 1930, became its Secretary in 1935 and its First Vice-President in 1943. He had also served on many of the Standing Committees.

Throughout his association with the Library he was a generous, and often anonymous, donor. Among his many gifts were the Library's first bookmobile, in 1922, and one of the two originals of the "Olive Branch Petition," in 1948.

On September 28, 1948, Miss Hester Conway, a former children's librarian and a member of the staff from 1895 to 1941, died. During her library career she made many notable contributions to children's work and to the communities she served.

Henry C. Strippel, head of the Genealogy and Local History Room, retired on September 21, 1948, after fifty-one years of service. He is one of five persons

who have received the Library's gold emblem signifying a half-century of employment.

TO SEE AND HEAR

Only a few of the major exhibitions and concerts held in the Central Building and branches can be listed here. The program in both categories is extensive, and includes many events of immediate or local interest. Both represent ways in which the Library serves its public by calling attention, through eye and ear, to the bibliographical, literary, musical and other resources which are readily available.

EXHIBITIONS

The Designer Begins Here. Room 112, June 1 - September 4, 1948. An exhibition arranged to show the various ways in which the Library is of service to the contemporary creative designer.

International Exhibition of Paintings by Children. Children's Room, July 1 - November 15, 1948.

The Golden Anniversary of the City of New York. Main Lobby, July 31 - October 30, 1948.

Paris in Illustrated Books and Prints, 1500-1900. The Spencer Room, September 20, 1948 - March 31, 1949.

Stars and Stripes. Second floor corridor, September 22 - October 23, 1948. The various overseas editions of *Stars and Stripes* were shown.

Contemporary American Printmakers. Print Gallery, November 22, 1948 - January 29, 1949. The first exhibition in the newly decorated Print Gallery.

One Hundred Treasures of The New York Public Library. Main Lobby and the Berg Room, November 23, 1948 - January 11, 1949.

The New York Public Library - 100 Years. Room 112, November 24, 1948 - December 2, 1948.

First Fruits: An exhibition of first editions of first books by English authors. Berg Collection, February 18 - October 1, 1949.

Fifty Books of the Year. Room 112, April 6-M, 1948. An exhibition sponsored by The American Institute of Graphic Arts.

Flowers. An exhibition of Place Books and Poems. The Spencer Room, April 12 - July 26, 1948.

The Witching Weed - Divine Tobacco. Main Lobby, June 1-30, 1949. An exhibition arranged to celebrate the opening of the new Arents Tobacco Room.

CONCERTS

Except as noted, the following concerts, under the auspices of the Music Division, were held in Room 213 of the Central Building

French Music of the Seventeenth and Early Eighteenth Centuries. September 30, 1948.

First of a series of four concerts given in co-operation with the Society for Forgotten Music, October 31, 1948.

Songs about New York City. November 28, 1948.

Latin American Concert given by the Pan American Women's Association in co-operation with the Library. December 4, 1948.

Society for Forgotten Music. December 11, 1948.

Concert of American Piano Music. December 22, 1948. The New York Times Hall.

Society for Forgotten Music. January 20, 1949.

Society for Forgotten Music. March 6, 1949.

Early Music. Leda Bonyer, soprano. May 14, 1949.

ACQUISITIONS

As an indication of the broad scope of the Library's collections, and of the generous support it has received during the past year, some of the acquisitions by purchase and gift are listed here.

These, obviously, are only a few of the year's highlights and omit entirely the great flood of current material, for both the Reference and Circulation departments, which pours into the Library daily.

ARENTS LIBRARY OF BOOKS RELATING TO TOBACCO

Gifts of Mr. George Arents

Armstrong, Annie. *A Banquet of Jests New and Old*. 1857.

Cesalpino, Andrea. *De piscibus libri IIII*. 1595.

Longfellow, Henry. *Waldenworth, 1800-184*.

Dana, Richard Henry. *Two Years before the Mast*. 1845.

O, Henry. *The Gentle Giant*. 1918.

Carlyle, Thomas. *The French Revolution*. 1837.

Hakluyt, Richard. *Voyages and Discoveries of the English Nation*. 1589.

Luthens, Rembert. *A Niece Harlow*. 1573.

Men of Daring (Gabriel Fauriol, Sir Walter Raleigh, George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, Laurence Kenny).

BERG COLLECTION

Gifts of Dr. Albert Berg

Maschfeld, John. *Manuscript of Salt Water Ballade*.

Landon, Walter Savage. *Mr. Landon's Remorse on a Jew Persecuted against Him* (London, 1866).

Hawthorne, Nathaniel. *Manuscript of "Near Oxford"*.

Gift of the late Lucius Wilmerding.

GENERAL

16,000 contemporary pamphlets and broadsides and 36,000 numbers of 50 periodicals relating to the French Revolution.

582 Unit Histories of various Services in World War II.

JEWISH BOOKS

Joelma Broekhuizen's edition of *Seckman's Hebrew 1773-182* by Joseph Kimchi, Augsburg, 1500. One of the rarest early Hebrew imprints from Germany.

Tractate *Sotah* (Day of Attonement) of the Babylonian Talmud with commentary by Moses Maimonides, Constantinople, 1540-45. An exceptionally rare fifteenth-century Constantinopolitan book.

MANUSCRIPT DIVISION

The Olive Branch Petition. 1775.

Gift of the late Lucius Wilmerding.

MUSIC DIVISION

Manuscripts of George Frederik Handel (1685-1766).

Ottoboni, Pietro. *N. Colombo. Libretto. Rome, 1690*.

Naudon, Jean Jacques. *Six autres romances* . . . Paris (1724-40).

Martini, Nicola. *Ayat for the violin*. Parts 2-4. 1676, 1685.

PRINTS DIVISION

Five prints by Kitagawa Utamaro.

809 original cartoons by American artists.

Gift of James Wright Brown.

RESERVE DIVISION

Complete collection of the published work of Donn Byrne, with representative manuscripts and memorabilia.

Gift of Dr. Winthrop Wetherbee, Jr.

Bourdigné, Jean de. *Hystoire agregative des annalles et croniques daniou*, Angers [1529].

Baif, Jean Antoine de. *Evvres en rime*, Paris, 1572-73.

Charron, Pierre. *De la sagesse*, Bordeaux, 1601.

This and the two preceding items, gifts of Francis Minot Weld.

Morejón, Pedro. *Historia y relación de lo sucedido en los reinos de Iapon y China*, Lisbon, 1621.

Corlieu, François de. *Recueil en forme d'hystoire de ce qui se trouve par escrit, de la ville et des comtes d'Engolesme*, Angoulême, 1576.

Ortiz, Thomas. *Arte, y reglas de la lengua Tagala*, Sampaloc, 1740.

Maurissens, Joannes Baptista. *Le blason des armoiries de tous les Chevaliers de l'Ordre de la Toison d'or*, The Hague, 1665.

Dighton, Thomas. *Certain Reasons of a private Christian against Conformitie to Kneeling*, [Leyden] 1619.

Robinson, John. *The Peoples Plea for the Exercise of Prophesie*, [Leyden] 1618.

Euring, William. *An Answer to the Ten Commandments Propounded by T. Drakes*, [Leyden] 1619.

This, and the two titles above, were publications of the famous Pilgrim Press, established by Elder William Brewster.

Cotta, John. *The Infallible True and Assured Witch*, London, 1625.

Gift of the Library staff in tribute to Dr. George F. Black.

Norden, John. *Speculum Britanniae*, London, 1593.

Mantuanus, Baptista. *De patientia*, Venice, 1499.

[Latrobe, Benjamin.] *A Brief Account of the Mission Established among the Esquimaux Indians on the Coast of Labrador* . . . London, 1774.

Pike, Albert. *Prose Sketches and Poems, written in the western country*. Boston, 1834.

THEATRE COLLECTION

Scrapbooks of press clippings, photographs, etc. relating to Sophie Tucker's career.

Gift of Miss Tucker.

Programs and other material relating to summer theaters.

Gift of Leighton Rollins.

W. P. A. Federal Theatre scripts.

Gift of the Veterans Administration.

SLAVONIC DIVISION

Collection of early Soviet publications.

Gift of Mark Khinoy.

Avraamy (d. 1626). *Skazanie ob osade Troitzko-Sergieva monastyrya*, Moscow, 1822.

Manteuffel, Baron Gustaw. *History of Livonia*. (Unpublished ms., completed about 1908.)

SPENCER COLLECTION

The Four Gospels in Russian. Fifteenth-century manuscript.

Mandeville, Sir John. *Reysen und Wanderschafften durch das Gelobte Land*, Strassbourg, 1483.

OPPORTUNITY FOR ALL

In addition to the campaign for funds, already mentioned, the Library sought, last year, to strengthen its relations with those who benefit directly from its services; with public spirited citizens; and with the City Administration.

On December 8, 1948, the regular monthly meeting of the Board of Trustees was held in the office of the Mayor at City Hall, with Mayor O'Dwyer, President of the Council Impellitteri, and Comptroller Joseph, ex-officio members of the Board, present. Mr. Hadley, President of the Library, presented the Board's petition to the City for the assumption by the City of some of the cost of operations in the Central Building.

In the spring of 1949, the Women's Council of The New York Public Library was organized under the chairmanship of Mrs. Arnold Whitridge.

The Council has undertaken various projects in the Theatre Collection, Picture Collection and Music Division, doing much valuable work which could not be undertaken by the regular staff. A committee of the Council, under the chairmanship of Mrs. Ranald Macdonald, has grown to a membership of more than 100 volunteers assisting in the work of the Library for the Blind. They record Talking Books, especially the textbooks designed for the use of blind veterans; relieve the professional librarians of much routine and clerical work; and in countless other ways give devoted service to the Library's large community of blind readers.

The Library is severely hampered in its attempt to give New York the kinds of library service it asks for and needs, by lack of space, staff, and money. It seems quite probable that in the years just ahead these services may be increasingly necessary to the conduct of public and private affairs. In the same spirit of service with which it offers friendly help toward information and knowledge through books, the Library offers New York the opportunity to help itself through quick and generous aid to an institution that has served it well and asks only for the privilege of continuing that service.

Greater support for the branch libraries, especially in the salary scale for skilled librarians, and the realization of building projects already approved, must come from public funds if the children, young people and their elders in the city's many neighborhoods are to know the advantages of free access to books.

For the Reference Department, the Library asks the City administration to undertake adequate maintenance of the Central Building. It also asks the

business houses and industrial firms who use it constantly, and those citizens of great vision who believe that such a cultural institution is a necessary part of New York's future, to help it now, in order that it may meet the demands of the years to come.

MORRIS HADLEY, *President*

RALPH A. BEALS, *Director*

November 9, 1949

LEGACIES TO THE PUBLIC LIBRARY

No precise words are necessary to a valid legacy to the Corporation. The following clause, however, may be suggested:

"I give The New York Public Library, Astor, Lenox and Tilden Foundations, the sum of _____ dollars."

If land, or any specific personal property, such as bonds, stocks, books, prints, etc., is given, a brief description of the property should be inserted instead of the words "the sum of _____ dollars."

STAFF OFFICERS, 1949-50

GENERAL

RALPH A. BEALS, Director

RICHARD M. BRETT, Business Manager	ANNA L. GLANTZ, Chief, Public Relations Office
EDWARD G. FREEHAFFER, Chief, Personnel Office	HARRY J. GRUMPELT, Bursar
DEOCH FULTON, Assistant to the Director	BAYARD SCHIEFFELIN, Executive Officer

REFERENCE DEPARTMENT

Central Building, Fifth Avenue and 42nd Street	Annex, 137 West 25th Street
--	-----------------------------

PAUL NORTH RICE, Chief of the Reference Department
 ROGER B. FRANCIS, Executive Assistant
 JOHN FALL, Chief of Acquisition Division
 GERALD D. McDONALD, Chief of American History and Genealogy Division and Acting Chief of Map Division
 MISS ELEANOR MITCHELL, Chief of Art and Architecture Division
 JOHN D. GORDAN, Ph.D., in charge of Berg Collection
 DANIEL C. HASKELL, Bibliographer
 KARL BROWN, Associate Bibliographer and Acting Editor
 HERMAN O. PARKINSON, Chief of Book Stacks
 ROLLIN A. SAWYER, Chief of Economics Division
 ARCHIBALD P. DeWEESE, Chief of Information Division
 JOSHUA BLOCH, Ph.D., Chief of Jewish Division
 ROBERT W. HENDERSON, Chief of Main Reading Room
 ROBERT W. HILL, Keeper of Manuscripts
 CARLETON SPRAGUE SMITH, Ph.D., Chief of Music Division
 LOUIS H. FOX, Chief of Newspaper Division, 137 West 25th Street
 JOHN L. MISH, Ph.D., Chief of Oriental Division
 BARRON M. FRANZ, Chief of Periodicals Division
 RALPH H. CARRUTHERS, Chief of Photographic Service
 G. WILLIAM BERGQUIST, Chief of Preparation Division
 LEWIS M. STARK, Chief of Reserve Division
 REGINALD R. HAWKINS, Chief of Science and Technology Division
 AVRAHM YARMOLINSKY, Ph.D., Chief of Slavonic Division
 KARL KUP, Adviser for Spencer Collection and Chief of Prints Division
 MRS. ELIZABETH P. BARRETT, Acting Chief of the Theatre Collection
 JOHN ARCHER, Superintendent of Printing Office and Bindery
 GEORGE L. SCHAEFER, Building Superintendent

CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT

MISS ESTHER JOHNSTON, Chief of the Circulation Department
 MISS MARGARET WEHLER, Supervisor of Branches
 MISS MIRIAM FOLSOM, Assistant to Supervisor of Branches
 MISS ANNA L. GLANTZ, Administrative Assistant
 MRS. MILDRED MATHEWS, Superintendent of Adult Services

CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT, *continued*

MRS. FRANCES CLARKE SAYERS, Superintendent of Work with Children
 MISS LEONA DURKES, Supervisor of Reference Services
 MISS EULALIE STEINMETZ, Supervisor of Storytelling and Reading Clubs
 MISS ELLEN PETERS, Superintendent of Cataloguing
 MRS. ANNE S. HUTCHINS, Superintendent of Extension Work
 MISS HENRIETTA QUIGLEY, Superintendent of Interbranch Loan
 MISS MABEL WILLIAMS, Superintendent of Work with Schools
 STANLEY HAINES, Accountant
 MRS. EDITH BUSBY, Superintendent of Book Ordering
 WILLIAM STERN, Superintendent of Binding
 DONALD M. BOLUM, Superintendent of Buildings
 MISS LUCILLE T. MATHEWS, Superintendent of Registration

 RICHARD T. DOE, Special Investigator
 MISS REBECCA B. RANKIN, Superintendent of Municipal Reference Library
 MISS ROMANA JAVITZ, Superintendent of Picture Collection
 WILLIAM J. MANG, Superintendent of Supplies

LIST OF BRANCHES (INCLUDING SUB-BRANCHES) AND LIBRARIANS

MANHATTAN

AGUILAR. 174 East 110th Street. Mrs. Helen B. Matthews
 BLOOMINGDALE. 206 West 100th Street. Miss Emily F. McCormick
 CATHEDRAL. 564 Lexington Avenue. Miss Regina Sludock
 CENTRAL CIRCULATION. Fifth Avenue and 42nd Street. Miss Ellen M. FitzSimons
 CENTRAL CHILDREN'S ROOM. Fifth Avenue and 42nd Street. Miss Helen A. Masten
 CHATHAM SQUARE. 88 East Broadway. Miss Marion E. Lang
 COLUMBIA SUB-BRANCH. Room 101, New Columbia Univ. Lib. Miss Mary B. Lipscomb
 COLUMBUS. 742 Tenth Avenue. Miss Mary L. Wallace
 EPIPHANY. 228 East 23rd Street. Mrs. Marion Stock
 FIFTY-EIGHTH STREET. 127 East 58th Street. Miss Mary C. Hatch
 FORT WASHINGTON. 535 West 179th Street. Miss Winifred Gambrill
 GEORGE BRUCE. 518 West 125th Street. Miss Edith Rees
 HAMILTON FISH PARK. 388 East Houston Street. Miss Elizabeth Kamenetzky
 HAMILTON GRANGE. 503 West 145th Street. Miss Ida Malamud
 HARLEM LIBRARY. 9 West 124th Street. Miss Eliza Marquess
 HUDSON PARK. 10 Seventh Avenue, South. Mrs. Alice Vielehr
 INWOOD SUB-BRANCH. 215 Sierman Avenue. Miss Sarah Oppenheimer
 JACKSON SQUARE. 251 West 13th Street. Miss Helen H. Morgan
 LIBRARY FOR THE BLIND. 137 West 25th Street. Mrs. Mildred C. Skinner
 MUEHLBERG. 209 West 23rd Street. Miss Casindania Eaton
 MUNICIPAL REFERENCE LIBRARY. 2280 Municipal Building. Miss Rebecca B. Rankin
 Public Health Division. 125 Worth Street. Room 224. Miss Isabel Novelli
 MUSIC LIBRARY. 121 East 58th Street. Miss Gladys Chamberlain
 NATHAN STRAUS. 348 East 82nd Street. Mrs. Blanche Brauneck
 NINETY-SIXTH STREET. 112 East 96th Street. Miss Loda Hopkins
 115TH STREET. 203 West 115th Street. Robert Ake

LIST OF BRANCHES (INCLUDING SUB-BRANCHES) AND LIBRARIANS

MANHATTAN, *continued*

125TH STREET. 224 East 125th Street. Miss Irene Patjens
135TH STREET. 103 West 135th Street. Mrs. Dorothy Homer
Schomburg Collection. 104 West 136th Street. Miss Jean Blackwell
OTTENDORFER. 135 Second Avenue. Miss Charlotte J. Hubach
PICTURE COLLECTION. Fifth Avenue and 42nd Street. Miss Romana Javitz
RIVERSIDE. 190 Amsterdam Avenue. Miss Myrtle Reynolds
ST. AGNES. 444 Amsterdam Avenue. Miss Dorothy Cobb
SEWARD PARK. 192 East Broadway. Mrs. Mary B. Quam
SIXTY-SEVENTH STREET. 328 East 67th Street. Miss Margarethe Kortenbeutel
TOMPKINS SQUARE. 331 East 10th Street. Miss Marion P. Watson
WASHINGTON HEIGHTS. 1000 St. Nicholas Avenue. Mrs. Regina A. Andrews
WEBSTER. 1465 York Avenue. Miss Dorothy L. Hull
YORKVILLE. 222 East 79th Street. Miss Emily Davis

THE BRONX

BRONX REFERENCE CENTER. 2555 Marion Avenue. Mrs. Lilian Wilson
CITY ISLAND SUB-BRANCH. 325 City Island Avenue. Mrs. Stella Webber
CLASON'S POINT SUB-BRANCH. 1205 Harrod Avenue. Mrs. Alice Alexander
FORDHAM. 2556 Bainbridge Avenue. Miss Isabel Jackson
HIGH BRIDGE. 78 West 168th Street. Miss Marjorie C. Burbank
HUNT'S POINT. 877 Southern Boulevard. Mrs. Marian Stock
KINGSBRIDGE. 3041 Kingsbridge Avenue. Miss Eileen Riols
MELROSE. 910 Morris Avenue. Miss Ruth Shinnamon
MORRISANIA. 610 East 169th Street. Miss Harriet Kemp
MOTT HAVEN. 321 East 140th Street. Miss Mary Dana
PARKCHESTER SUB-BRANCH. 1384 Metropolitan Avenue. Miss Ethel Frey
TREMONT. 1866 Washington Avenue. Miss Adele C. Martin
UNIVERSITY HEIGHTS SUB-BRANCH. 2019 University Avenue
VAN CORTLANDT SUB-BRANCH. 3871 Sedgwick Avenue. Miss Florence Hoch
VAN NEST SUB-BRANCH. 707 Rhinelander Avenue. Mrs. Miriam Phillips
WAKEFIELD. 4100 Lowette Place. Miss Marjorie W. Friedrich
WEST FARMS SUB-BRANCH. 879 East 180th Street. Mrs. Leah Seligman
WESTCHESTER SQUARE. 1400 Dolen Park, Westchester Square. Mrs. Eleanor Janssen
WOODLAWN HEIGHTS SUB-BRANCH. 4304 Katonah Avenue. Mrs. Louise H. Woods
WOODSTOCK. 761 East 160th Street. Miss Margaret Marks

RICHMOND

GREAT KILLS SUB-BRANCH. 56 Giffords Lane. Miss Bertha T. Young
NEW DORP SUB-BRANCH (Hughes Mem. Lib.). 155 Third Street. Miss Muriel Bedell
PORT RICHMOND. 75 Bennett Street. Mrs. Mary Jane Bowles
ST. GEORGE. 14 Bay Street. Miss Katherine O'Brien
STAPLETON. 132 Canal Street. Mrs. Mary Howe
TOTTENVILLE. 7430 Amboy Road. Mrs. Florence S. Burton
WEST NEW BRIGHTON. 976 Castleton Avenue. Miss Patricia Kenny

SCHEDULE OF ENDOWMENT FUNDS

JUNE 30, 1949

NAME	RESTRICTED	UNRESTRICTED
Harriette M. Arnold - - - - -	\$ -----	\$ 2,513,811.83
Samuel P. Avery Print - - - - -	5,000.00	-----
George F. Baker - - - - -	-----	250,000.00
George F. Baker Legacy - - - - -	-----	250,000.00
Beethoven Association Endowment - - - - -	10,527.74	-----
Albert A. Berg - - - - -	250,000.00	-----
John S. Billings Memorial - - - - -	172,680.83	-----
Binding - - - - -	10,000.00	-----
Book - - - - -	400,000.00	-----
George Bruce Branch - - - - -	36,073.38	-----
Cadwalader Print - - - - -	50,000.00	-----
Cadwalader Salary - - - - -	50,000.00	-----
Cadwalader Scholarship - - - - -	1,000.00	-----
Charles H. Contoit - - - - -	111,837.56	-----
Corporate - - - - -	109,864.55	-----
William Nelson Cromwell - - - - -	200,000.00	-----
Donnell Memorial Circulating Library - - - - -	2,381,016.88	-----
Draper Employees - - - - -	50,000.00	-----
Joseph W. Drexel Musical Library - - - - -	10,000.00	-----
Duyckinck Memorial - - - - -	-----	186,013.15
Wilberforce Eames Americana - - - - -	3,650.31	-----
Amos F. Eno - - - - -	-----	40,000.00
Louise Fisher - - - - -	5,000.00	-----
Friends of the Print Room - - - - -	1,000.00	-----
Gansevoort-Lansing - - - - -	1,086.95	-----
William Jay Gaynor Memorial Collection - - - - -	6,427.60	-----
General - - - - -	-----	7,612,830.23
General Insurance - - - - -	463,977.53	-----
Edward S. Harkness - - - - -	-----	1,000,000.00
Mrs. Stephen V. Harkness - - - - -	-----	1,000,000.00
Helen and Thomas Hastings - - - - -	100,479.62	-----
Edward G. Kennedy Print - - - - -	141,607.83	-----
John Stewart Kennedy - - - - -	-----	3,568,227.86

SCHEDULE OF ENDOWMENT FUNDS — *Concluded*

NAME	RESTRICTED	UNRESTRICTED
Lewis Cass Ledyard - - - - -	\$ -----	\$ 132,515.05
Lewis Cass Ledyard Legacy - - - - -	-----	2,000,000.00
Liability Insurance - - - - -	156,389.86	-----
Alexander Maitland - - - - -	20,000.00	-----
New York Free Circulating Library for the Blind - - -	24,801.20	-----
Cornelia M. Nicholl - - - - -	1,000.00	-----
Cornelia M. Nicholl (Epiphany Branch) - - - - -	523.81	-----
Cornelia M. Nicholl Music - - - - -	500.00	-----
Van Horne Norrie - - - - -	50,000.00	-----
Oswald Ottendorfer - - - - -	12,261.45	-----
Oliver H. Payne - - - - -	-----	1,000,000.00
Edward E. Perley - - - - -	9,462.16	-----
Alexander M. Proudfit - - - - -	10,560.35	-----
J. O. Proudfit - - - - -	10,000.00	-----
John D. Rockefeller, Jr. - - - - -	-----	3,001,000.00
Charles Howland Russell - - - - -	1,000.00	-----
Russell Sage - - - - -	-----	803,729.83
Jacob H. Schiff Book - - - - -	5,852.81	-----
Semitic Literature - - - - -	25,000.00	-----
Edward W. Sheldon - - - - -	-----	10,000.00
William Sloane - - - - -	-----	50,000.00
William A. Spencer - - - - -	785,576.28	-----
Nina G. Spiegelberg - - - - -	1,190.78	-----
Mary C. Thompson - - - - -	-----	2,383,085.91
Theodore G. Weil - - - - -	1,054.60	-----
Payne Whitney Endowment for the Circulat'g Library for the Blind	22,411.18	-----
Payne Whitney "In Memory of Oliver H. Payne" - - - -	-----	2,000,000.00
Payne Whitney Legacy - - - - -	-----	14,184,735.09
Women's - - - - -	2,084.89	-----
J. Hood Wright - - - - -	31,374.84	-----
	\$5,742,274.99	\$41,985,948.95
		\$ 5,742,274.99
TOTAL ENDOWMENT FUNDS - - - - -	- - - - -	\$47,728,223.94

INCOME AND EXPENSE STATEMENT

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1946

INCOME	FROM CITY FUNDS	FROM LIBRARY FUNDS		TOTAL
		General	Reserves	
City of New York—				
Cash received	\$2,570,459.05	\$ ———	\$ ———	\$2,570,459.05
Amount due	42,368.92	———	———	42,368.92
Payments made direct	36,168.92	———	———	36,168.92
State of New York	———	100.00	\$ 900.00	1,000.00
Interest, dividends and gains	———	1,799,999.91	164,594.00	1,964,593.91
Gifts—				
Townsend program	———	387,704.58	———	387,704.58
Other	———	56,104.92	188,156.62	244,166.52
Fines, reserves, etc.	———	61,652.57	187,906.00	169,758.57
Sales, rentals, etc.	———	47,238.02	5,921.41	53,159.43
Photographic services	———	147,520.55	———	147,520.55
Cafeteria	———	58,193.45	———	58,193.45
Miscellaneous	———	5,895.97	403.88	6,299.85
Pay duplicate collections	———	———	44,521.67	44,521.67
Non-library projects	———	———	35,281.51	35,281.51
Balance from prior year	———	13,818.02	———	13,818.02
Totals	\$2,646,006.87	\$2,476,280.22	\$ 602,480.43	\$6,029,767.52
EXPENSE				
Commission Department Includes				
Branch Libraries	\$1,967,450.71	\$ 162,086.04	\$ 168,601.09	\$2,298,137.84
Reference Department	———	1,297,581.91	200,467.86	1,598,149.76
Branch library repairs and operation	160,490.45	———	190.25	162,480.70
Central building and 12th Street annex repairs and operation	100,129.00	105,744.67	———	405,999.68
Printing and binding	———	194,424.36	———	194,424.36
Photographic services	———	162,947.74	———	162,947.74
Cafeteria	———	58,044.36	———	58,044.36
Public information office	66,005.66	71,904.34	11,000	98,910.00
Personnel office	66,144.00	50,086.71	———	98,600.71
General and administrative	65,532.67	180,044.22	20,281.42	405,858.31
Non-library projects	———	———	50,040.00	50,040.00
Unexpended balances transferred (Donnel & General Insurance)	———	———	61,537.06	61,537.06
Totals	\$2,646,006.87	\$2,504,891.96	\$ 508,511.38	\$6,062,409.71
DEFICIT OR SURPLUS	\$ ———	\$ 166,508.26*	\$ 90,969.05	\$ 36,642.51

* General fund deficit was covered by a transfer from Endowment.

It should be noted the income account for the year was \$6,029,767.52 of which \$2,646,006.87 or 43.9% was received from the City of New York and \$3,383,760.65 or 56.1% from general and reserve funds of the Library.

NOTE: The complete Report of the Treasurer is available at the Library.

BALANCE SHEET

JUNE 30, 1949 AND 1948

ASSETS	JUNE 30 1949	JUNE 30 1948	Increase Decrease
ENDOWMENT FUNDS:			
Bonds - - - - -	\$19,692,448.85	\$19,761,538.59	\$ 69,089.54
Stocks - - - - -	24,777,607.77	22,901,442.60	1,876,165.17
Bonds and Mortgages - - - - -	1,643,534.05	2,682,659.96	1,039,125.91
Real Estate - - - - -	1,113,798.54	1,120,288.54	12,515.00
Uninvested Cash - - - - -	481,834.73	1,174,039.72	692,204.99
TOTALS - - - - -	<u>\$47,728,223.94</u>	<u>\$47,639,964.21</u>	<u>\$ 88,259.73</u>
OPERATING FUNDS:			
Cash in Banks - - - - -	\$ 516,160.44	\$ 274,391.55	\$ 235,768.89
Cash advanced to Bursar - - - - -	60,000.00	60,000.00	-----
Due from the City of New York - - - - -	42,368.92	194,151.60	151,782.68
TOTALS - - - - -	<u>\$ 612,529.36</u>	<u>\$ 528,543.15</u>	<u>\$ 83,986.21</u>
OTHER FUNDS:			
Cash - - - - -	\$ -----	\$ 955.89	\$ 955.89
Real estate used for library purposes - - - - -	1.00	1.00	-----
Books, paintings, statuary, works of art, etc. - - - - -	1.00	1.00	-----
TOTALS - - - - -	<u>\$ 2.00</u>	<u>\$ 957.89</u>	<u>\$ 955.89</u>
	<u>\$48,340,755.30</u>	<u>\$48,169,465.25</u>	<u>\$ 171,290.05</u>
LIABILITIES			
ENDOWMENT FUNDS:			
Principal of Funds - - - - -	<u>\$47,728,223.94</u>	<u>\$47,639,964.21</u>	<u>\$ 88,259.73</u>
OPERATING FUNDS:			
Accounts Payable - - - - -	\$ 32,714.00	\$ 12,282.32	\$ 20,431.68
Reserve for pension contribution - - - - -	697.41	17,293.41	16,596.00
Bursar's Working Fund - - - - -	60,000.00	60,000.00	-----
General fund income balance - - - - -	-----	13,818.02	13,818.02
Restricted funds unexpended income balances - - - - -	519,117.95	425,149.40	93,968.55
TOTALS - - - - -	<u>\$ 612,529.36</u>	<u>\$ 528,543.15</u>	<u>\$ 83,986.21</u>
OTHER FUNDS:			
Carnegie Fund - - - - -	\$ -----	\$ 955.89	\$ 955.89
Real Estate Fund - - - - -	1.00	1.00	-----
Books, Paintings, etc. Fund - - - - -	1.00	1.00	-----
TOTALS - - - - -	<u>\$ 2.00</u>	<u>\$ 957.89</u>	<u>\$ 955.89</u>
	<u>\$48,340,755.30</u>	<u>\$48,169,465.25</u>	<u>\$ 171,290.05</u>

TABLE 1

STATISTICS OF READERS AND OF VOLUMES CONSULTED

REFERENCE DEPARTMENT, JULY 1, 1948-JUNE 30, 1949

	JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER	
	Readers	Volumes	Readers	Volumes	Readers	Volumes	Readers	Volumes	Readers	Volumes	Readers	Volumes
Main Reading Room	38,076	89,747	38,218	90,968	37,455	84,594	44,940	95,963	51,045	108,734	55,618	117,360
American History	2,130	9,194	2,036	9,093	2,001	9,674	3,052	11,794	3,221	12,477	3,609	15,115
Reserve Room	475	2,015	468	1,513	409	1,977	450	1,679	462	1,991	604	2,421
Manuscripts	171	402	122	390	98	239	107	273	95	216	152	349
Maps	779	3,319	851	5,327	761	2,738	818	2,985	807	2,362	776	1,950
Genealogy	1,861	9,516	2,085	12,398	1,986	10,734	2,319	11,014	2,419	11,652	2,166	10,402
Music	1,510	7,644	1,401	8,370	1,402	7,768	1,888	8,164	1,688	9,785	1,693	9,975
Art and Architecture	3,036	5,899	2,066	5,828	2,174	5,818	2,666	7,843	2,844	8,223	2,973	9,466
Prints	306	821			363	982	356	405	307	854	344	1,013
Jewish	1,190	2,616	1,188	3,430	2,475	6,250	1,430	3,950	1,822	6,260	1,883	6,000
Oriental	251	2,158	331	2,598	321	2,771	376	3,151	315	2,830	410	3,743
Slavonic	1,087	5,574	1,008	4,304	1,109	5,122	1,454	6,624	1,409	6,153	1,540	6,528
Economics, including Public Documents	7,166	21,498	6,640	19,860	6,516	19,584	8,252	24,756	8,307	24,921	8,615	25,845
Science and Technology	7,843	22,365	8,019	24,045	8,012	21,755	9,674	29,073	9,494	30,145	10,077	32,832
Theatre Collection	1,064	1,791	768	2,175	652	1,843	797	2,150	984	2,287	867	2,045
Current Periodicals	17,825	25,048	18,178	26,622	18,444	26,477	22,506	33,411	22,273	32,866	21,934	32,487
Newspapers	1,717	5,772	1,808	5,759	1,728	5,644	1,852	5,501	1,900	6,019	2,067	7,193
Stuart Room	21	26	24	46	24	28	33	45	25	28	38	59
Total, Special Rooms	48,452	125,658	47,573	131,698	48,470	128,868	57,980	152,768	58,372	159,069	59,747	167,323
GRAND TOTAL	86,478	215,405	65,791	222,666	85,925	213,462	102,820	248,731	109,417	267,803	115,365	284,683

Visitors to Building

216,041

266,551

Daily Average

6,969

8,712

8,598

TABLE 1 — *Continued*

STATISTICS OF READERS AND OF VOLUMES CONSULTED

REFERENCE DEPARTMENT, JULY 1, 1948 — JUNE 30, 1949

1949	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		TOTAL	
	Readers	Volumes	Readers	Volumes	Readers	Volumes	Readers	Volumes	Readers	Volumes	Readers	Volumes	Readers	Volumes
Main Reading Room	55,592	116,747	50,023	104,057	56,769	117,516	57,614	120,994	52,625	112,627	39,784	86,737	577,609	1,246,044
American History	3,292	13,619	3,033	13,069	3,607	16,174	3,487	13,521	3,043	11,910	2,373	9,474	34,903	143,114
Reserve Room	508	1,720	481	1,939	611	2,087	564	2,037	270	1,593	638	1,143	5,960	22,065
Manuscripts	99	212	140	238	202	452	212	483	160	334	132	267	1,696	385
Maps	823	2,620	786	2,670	911	2,540	895	2,530	825	2,210	853	3,256	9,885	34,307
Genealogy	2,395	12,081	2,551	11,892	2,913	14,004	2,472	11,867	1,868	9,606	1,654	7,901	26,689	133,067
Music	1,578	10,131	1,924	9,885	2,065	10,872	1,838	10,502	1,560	7,032	1,571	7,277	19,918	106,785
Art and Architecture	3,409	9,943	3,235	8,825	3,686	10,646	3,483	10,156	2,638	8,802	2,334	6,881	34,486	98,360
Prints	373	1,087	407	937	427	1,111	329	894	361	879	347	631	3,920	9,614
Jewish	1,803	4,740	1,534	4,730	1,863	5,100	1,816	4,700	1,651	4,860	1,336	4,065	19,991	86,721
Oriental	409	3,296	331	3,101	410	3,671	406	3,690	325	2,740	365	4,361	4,700	38,070
Slavonic	1,444	6,545	1,415	5,497	1,382	6,867	1,510	6,453	1,282	5,051	1,406	5,451	16,246	70,169
Economics, including Public Documents }	9,033	27,099	8,695	26,085	9,996	29,988	9,295	27,385	8,247	24,651	7,619	22,887	98,331	294,993
Science and Technology	10,075	31,531	9,292	28,611	10,761	34,841	10,061	31,899	8,833	29,579	7,891	26,666	110,032	343,342
Theatre Collection	1,066	2,441	969	2,277	1,101	2,398	1,051	2,178	925	2,371	975	2,495	11,219	26,651
Current Periodicals	24,547	35,141	23,259	32,147	26,190	36,054	24,110	33,920	22,111	32,233	18,763	27,306	260,140	373,742
Newspapers	1,923	6,834	1,920	6,196	2,374	8,249	2,076	7,540	1,960	7,040	1,738	6,302	23,063	78,049
Student Room	65	120	31	40	44	60	26	40	34	45	29	36	394	573
Total, Special Rooms	62,842	169,160	60,003	138,189	68,743	185,314	63,633	170,325	56,069	130,936	49,834	136,369	681,718	1,833,677
GRAND TOTAL	118,454	285,907	110,026	263,446	129,512	302,830	121,247	291,319	108,694	263,363	89,618	223,106	1,239,327	3,081,771
Visitors to Building	271,446		251,010		280,925		263,802		257,767		229,762		3,003,340	
Daily Average	8,738		8,964		9,062		8,793		8,299		7,639		8,229	

TABLE 2

STATISTICS OF SERIALS RECEIVED, WITH DISTINCTION OF COUNTRY, FREQUENCY OF PUBLICATION,
AND NUMBER RECEIVED BY PURCHASE, GIFT, OR EXCHANGE
REFERENCE DEPARTMENT, JULY 1, 1948-JUNE 30, 1949

COUNTRIES	BELGIUM		FRANCE		GERMANY		GREAT BRITAIN		ITALY		JAPAN		MEXICO		NETHER- LANDS		SCANDI- NAVIA	
NUMBER RECEIVED	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift
	429	2,099	2,821	7,728	1,147	178	437	836	1,089									
Number of times issued per year	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift
365	1	1	14	10	11	1	18	5	3	3	3	3	1	1	4	1	6	2
156	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
104	1	1	1	2	1	14	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
36-52	1	12	42	60	54	55	120	275	9	7	2	7	3	18	8	13	4	12
24-26	1	9	54	52	70	75	11	62	9	16	2	2	1	27	7	14	4	24
8-12	16	40	170	206	32	92	183	1,002	29	108	2	20	1	130	66	85	28	84
5-6	7	12	74	67	25	46	18	101	4	30	4	5	1	26	16	14	15	20
4	9	19	37	46	22	13	166	348	15	40	3	13	1	7	19	14	25	18
3	1	1	5	1	6	6	3	28	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1
2	1	5	2	13	4	14	23	34	2	1	1	1	1	2	6	3	4	2
1	41	112	263	259	347	335	834	2,405	64	87	189	11	6	94	90	201	88	302
Irregular	81	40	593	101	1,383	155	1,059	878	43	445	103	13	50	28	174	76	252	106
Total	159	250	20	1,256	816	27	1,948	808	65	638	476	33	69	361	7	394	421	21
							2,436	5,144	148								430	573

The net increase of 171 titles checked represents 2,062 titles added and 1,891 titles deducted. "Miscellaneous" includes: Afghanistan, Bulgaria, Burma, China, Costa Rica, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Dominican Republic, Egypt, Eire, Ethiopia, Finland, Greece, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Hungary, Iceland, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jugoslavia, Lebanon, Liberia, Lichtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Nicaragua, Pakistan, Palestine, Panama, Philippine Islands, Rumania, Salvador, Saudi Arabia, Siam, Syria, Turkey, Viet Nam.

TABLE 2 — *Concluded*

STATISTICS OF SERIALS RECEIVED, WITH DISTINCTION OF COUNTRY, FREQUENCY OF PUBLICATION,
AND NUMBER RECEIVED BY PURCHASE, GIFT, OR EXCHANGE

REFERENCE DEPARTMENT, JULY 1, 1948—JUNE 30, 1949

COUNTRIES	SOUTH AMERICA		SPAIN AND PORTUGAL		SWITZERLAND		U. S. S. R.		UNITED STATES		MISCELLANEOUS		TOTAL	
	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift	Purchase	Gift
NUMBER RECEIVED	2,088	649	799	756	19,649	2,632	43,337							
Number of times issued per year														
365	38	5	3	4	29	88	2	17	4	98	178	11	287	
156	2	—	1	—	1	11	—	1	—	5	20	—	25	
104	3	—	—	—	6	8	—	1	2	10	40	3	53	
36-52	1	11	5	1	64	689	8	51	8	338	1,278	36	1,652	
24-26	—	6	12	1	20	304	3	86	1	208	738	13	959	
8-12	9	39	58	7	165	3,400	36	313	—	935	6,179	125	7,239	
5-6	4	58	1	8	61	470	7	64	7	269	956	30	1,255	
4	1	110	9	14	227	800	42	98	3	609	1,574	88	2,271	
3	1	1	2	1	6	10	4	7	—	31	60	6	97	
2	—	30	2	7	10	53	1	24	—	63	186	8	257	
1	30	636	111	59	674	8,024	315	109	713	2,740	13,048	796	17,184	
Irregular	128	293	39	173	838	3,145	117	360	496	5,935	5,699	424	12,058	
Total	174	1,748	166	322	2,101	17,002	546	553	1,871	11,241	30,556	1,540	43,337	

The net increase of 171 titles checked represents 2,062 titles added and 1,891 titles deducted. "Miscellaneous" includes: Afghanistan, Bulgaria, Burma, China, Costa Rica, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Dominican Republic, Egypt, Eire, Ethiopia, Finland, Greece, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Hungary, Iceland, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jugoslavia, Lebanon, Liberia, Lichtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Nicaragua, Pakistan, Palestine, Panama, Philippine Islands, Rumania, Salvador, Saudi Arabia, Siam, Syria, Turkey, Viet Nam.

TABLE 3
STATISTICS OF VOLUMES CONSULTED IN MAIN READING ROOM
BY CLASSES

REFERENCE DEPARTMENT, JULY 1, 1948 - JUNE 30, 1949

	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	JAN.
Art	5,914	6,955	6,610	7,278	7,088	7,311	8,220
Bibliography	1,950	1,696	1,926	2,195	2,184	2,059	2,068
Biography	4,400	4,426	3,786	4,296	5,378	5,584	6,025
Economics	16,356	15,853	15,000	17,925	20,713	22,230	21,030
Geography	1,046	1,005	842	912	860	928	1,257
History	7,440	7,989	6,908	8,172	9,660	10,320	9,703
Law	1,007	1,029	1,120	1,303	1,487	1,793	1,364
Literature (American and English)	8,865	8,419	8,000	9,499	11,365	12,013	11,956
Literature (All other)	9,205	9,537	8,620	9,852	10,848	12,058	11,883
Medicine	2,914	2,802	2,746	3,047	3,265	3,366	3,447
Philology	3,032	2,879	2,632	2,793	3,432	3,783	3,900
Philosophy	7,102	7,011	6,783	7,883	8,589	9,887	9,551
Religion	3,461	3,417	3,114	3,313	3,935	4,431	4,035
Science	2,645	2,570	2,963	2,778	3,339	3,671	4,034
Technology	4,543	4,538	4,582	5,419	5,394	4,956	5,910
General Periodicals	9,867	10,842	8,761	9,298	11,197	12,970	12,364
Totals	89,747	90,968	84,393	95,963	108,734	117,360	116,747

TABLE 3 — *Concluded*
STATISTICS OF VOLUMES CONSULTED IN MAIN READING ROOM
BY CLASSES

REFERENCE DEPARTMENT, JULY 1, 1948 - JUNE 30, 1949

	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	TOTALS	PER CENT
Art	7,525	8,791	8,263	7,276	6,749	87,980	7.06
Bibliography	2,173	2,095	2,224	1,872	1,576	24,018	1.93
Biography	4,922	5,681	6,301	5,734	3,924	60,457	4.85
Economics	18,515	20,773	22,567	20,977	15,232	227,171	18.24
Geography	1,138	1,076	1,068	1,055	838	12,025	.97
History	9,039	10,015	10,075	8,705	7,011	105,037	8.43
Law	1,185	1,413	1,402	1,388	1,118	15,609	1.25
Literature (American and English)	10,140	12,329	12,413	12,384	8,739	126,122	10.12
Literature (All other)	10,314	11,700	12,599	12,001	9,433	128,050	10.28
Medicine	3,271	3,403	2,922	2,804	1,585	35,572	2.86
Philology	2,945	3,555	3,933	3,621	2,950	39,455	3.17
Philosophy	7,871	8,778	9,093	8,875	6,677	98,100	7.87
Religion	3,704	4,402	4,381	4,056	3,310	45,559	3.66
Science	3,332	3,768	3,507	3,376	2,696	38,679	3.10
Technology	6,182	6,777	5,922	5,668	4,941	64,832	5.20
General Periodicals	11,801	12,960	14,324	12,835	9,958	137,177	11.01
Totals	104,057	117,516	120,994	112,627	86,737	1,245,843	100.00

TABLE 4
STATISTICS OF READERS AND MATERIALS CONSULTED
(PRINTS DIVISION)
REFERENCE DEPARTMENT, JULY 1, 1948 - JUNE 30, 1949

Volumes consulted.....	7,770
Portfolios of prints consulted.....	1,842
Boxes of clippings consulted.....	644
TOTAL	10,256
Readers	3,920

/ TABLE 5
STATISTICS OF BOOKS RECEIVED AND EXCHANGED
REFERENCE DEPARTMENT, JULY 1, 1948 - JUNE 30, 1949

	VOLUMES	PAMPHLETS	MAPS	PRINTS	TOTAL PIECES
BOOKS RECEIVED:					
Purchases	24,083	17,371	99	10,547	52,820
Gifts	47,885	88,471	6,371	4,037	146,764
Exchanges:	1,678	2,740	---	---	4,418
TOTAL	---	---	---	---	204,002
BOOKS EXCHANGED:					
Received	1,678	2,740	---	---	4,418
Sent	4,193	7,005	---	---	11,198

TABLE 6
MUNICIPAL REFERENCE LIBRARY
JULY 1, 1948 - JUNE 30, 1949

Attendance	100,845
Inquiries (telephone, letter and reference questions)	41,716
Circulation of Books and Magazines	26,562
Borrowers	12,635
Newly Registered Borrowers	1,078
Periodicals Received	385
Books Purchased	306
Books Received on Review	265
Binding Volumes	189
New York City Documents Received	2,372
Bound Volumes Received as Gifts	375
Unbound Volumes Received as Gifts	1,922
Bound Periodicals	25
Total Books and Pamphlets Acquired	5,265
Estimated number of Books and Pamphlets discarded	6,590
Estimated Volumes in Collection	58,107

TABLE 7
VOLUMES AND PAMPHLETS IN REFERENCE DEPARTMENT
JULY 1, 1948 - JUNE 30, 1949

	BOOKS	PAM- PHLETS ON BOOKS ("P.M.") VOLUMES	BOUND ("B.C.") VOLUMES OF PAM- PHLETS	MANILA ROSE PAMPHLETS & BOOKS	PRESS- BOARDS	FOLIOS	TOTALS
June 30, 1948	2,311,496	602,824	21,900	184,823	71,734	7,707	3,000,056
Additional (gr.) 1948, 49	41,400	9,428*	20	7,368*	1,485	790	49,510
Withdrawals	577	104	---	904	109*	---	1,794
Missing	107	0	---	---	---	---	107
Net volumes 1948-49	40,116	9,324*	20	6,464	1,376	790	58,110
June 30, 1949	2,351,150	612,148*	21,920*	191,287	73,110	8,500	3,058,065

* The volumes accessioned less "p. x.'s" which are counted elsewhere.

* The 7,368 pamphlets bound in "p. x." volumes include those which were accessioned and a few which were bound on to manila rose books and not accessioned.

* The 9,428 pamphlets are bound in 61,170 volumes.

* The "p. x." volumes have been made out under its counting instead of individual pamphlets in the "p. x." volumes. The 6,464 volumes contain 64,640 pamphlets.

* The 7,368 manila rose include three processed by the Preparation Division and uncatalogued material prepared by the stacks.

* Estimated

TABLE 8
STATISTICS OF BOOKS CATALOGUED AND ACCESSIONED
(PREPARATION DIVISION)
JULY 1, 1948 - JUNE 30, 1949

	TITLES			VOLUMES OR PIECES		
	BOOKS	FILMS	TOTAL	BOOKS	FILMS	TOTAL
BOOKS CATALOGUED:						
NEW WORK:						
By printer's slip.....	12,148	15		12,993	15	
By typed cards.....	1,504	---		3,025	---	
With Library of Congress cards	12,242	2		12,589	2	
Slips for Library of Congress printing	1,502	---		1,705	---	
Continuation work.....	626	3		834	3	
Second copies.....	217	---		232	---	
Editions added	266	---		367	---	
Replacements	65	---		102	---	
	-----	-----	28,666	-----	-----	31,853
Berg Collection.....	731	---		696	---	
	-----	-----	731	-----	-----	696
RECATALOGUED:						
By new printer's slip.....	542	---		985	---	
By typed cards.....	1	---		27	---	
With Library of Congress cards	1,251	---		1,491	---	
By correcting old cards.....	490	---		571	---	
	-----	-----	2,284	-----	-----	3,074
SERIALS CATALOGUED:						
NEW WORK:						
By printer's slip.....	1,489	36		4,169	147	
By typed cards.....	105	85		182	215	
With Library of Congress cards	114	1		295	4	
Slips for Library of Congress printing	85	---		110	---	
Continuation work.....	12,782	88		18,243	133	
Second copies.....	98	153		111	330	
Editions added.....	54	---		54	---	
Replacements	67	---		78	---	
	-----	-----	15,152	-----	-----	24,091
RECATALOGUED:						
By new printer's slip.....	61	---		856	---	
By typed cards.....	13	---		27	---	
With Library of Congress cards	47	---		739	---	
By correcting old cards.....	185	13		2,087	53	
	-----	-----	328	-----	-----	3,762

TABLE 8 — *Continued*
 STATISTICS OF BOOKS CATALOGUED AND ACCESSIONED
 (PREPARATION DIVISION)

JULY 1, 1948 — JUNE 30, 1949

	TITLES			VOLUMES OR PIECES		
	BOOKS	FILMS	TOTAL	BOOKS	FILMS	TOTAL
DOCUMENTS CATALOGUED:						
NEW WORK:						
By printer's slip.....	2,189	5		2,653	5	
By typed cards.....	65	---		66	---	
With Library of Congress cards	692	1		765	2	
Slips for Library of Congress printing.....	6	---		6	---	
Continuation work.....	288	---		1,011	---	
Second copies.....	39	---		85	---	
Editions added.....	353	---		381	---	
Replacements.....	6	---		14	---	
			3,644			4,986
RECATALOGUED:						
By new printer's slip.....	42	---		56	---	
By typed cards.....	1	---		1	---	
With Library of Congress cards	91	---		156	---	
By correcting old cards.....	46	---		70	---	
			180			283
SERIAL DOCUMENTS CATA- LOGUED:						
NEW WORK:						
By printer's slip.....	406	3		1,545	5	
By typed cards.....	16	---		32	---	
With Library of Congress cards	36	---		57	---	
Slips for Library of Congress printing.....	3	---		12	---	
Continuation work.....	5,926	5		10,466	14	
Second copies.....	---	---		---	---	
Editions added.....	---	---		---	---	
Replacements.....	4	---		12	---	
			6,399			12,143
RECATALOGUED:						
By new printer's slip.....	54	1		1,168	2	
By typed cards.....	3	---		28	---	
With Library of Congress cards	2	---		8	---	
By correcting old cards.....	546	---		4,629	---	
			606			5,835
MAPS CATALOGUED.....			9,874			10,386
GRAND TOTAL — MATERIALS CATALOGUED..			67,864			97,109

TABLE 8 — *Concluded*
 STATISTICS OF BOOKS CATALOGUED AND ACCESSIONED
 (PREPARATION DIVISION)
 JULY 1, 1948 — JUNE 30, 1949

			TOTAL
SLIPS WRITTEN FOR PRINTER			17,009
SLIPS FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS PRINTING			1,614
NEW CARDS ADDED TO CATALOGUES:			
Cards printed	236,300		
Cards purchased from Library of Congress	93,842		
Cards from duplicator machine	6,513		
Cards typewritten	54,269		
Author card for document catalogue	718		
Index cards typewritten	15,031		
			306,673
CARDS ADDED TO OR CORRECTED:			
Cards added to	62,186		
Index cards added to	4,201		
Cards corrected	72,088		
Cards retyped	1,293		
			139,768
SETS TRANSFERRED			31,884
CARDS FILED			470,741
AUTHORITY SLIP WORK:			
New authority slips made	16,948		
Authority slips changed	5,580		
Official cards changed	6,931		
			29,459
TEMPORARY CARDS MADE			113,391
CATALOGUED BY CENTRAL CIRCULATION			6,064
CARDS SENT TO LIBRARY OF CONGRESS			16,110
CLASSIFICATION:			
Books	24,542		
Pamphlets	8,962		
N. C. pamphlets	11,097		
Books reclassified	979		
Pamphlets reclassified	72		
Books relocated	787		
Films	3		
			46,442
ITEMS SUBJECT HEADED			35,952
FILMS ADDED TO COLLECTION			799
ACCESSIONS:			
Regular volumes		41,436	
P. V. pamphlet	9,428	Volumes	1,435
Not catalogued pamphlets	291	Volumes	29
			42,900
Accession numbers cancelled			577
			42,323
UNACCESSIONED MATERIAL SENT TO SHELVES INCLUDED:			
Pamphlets in pressboard		1,485	
Packages of manila rope		7,333	
Insertions		31,603	
			40,421
BOUND BOOKS RECEIVED FROM BINDERY			26,782

TABLE 9
CIRCULATION OF BOOKS FOR HOME USE BY CLASSES
CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT, JULY 1, 1948 - JUNE 30, 1949

BRANCHES	FICTION	GENERAL WORKS	PHI- LOSOPHY	RELIGION	SOCI- OLOGY	PHI- SOLOGY	SCIENCE
Central Circulation	243,725	3,154	36,411	12,315	50,996	8,018	17,635
Children's Room	14,344	64	12	282	2,898	273	1,330
School Work					40,919		
Central Reserve	4,622	10	282	195	518	107	228
Picture Collection*							
Extension Division	668,965	29,120	18,942	6,767	68,707	34,034	23,010
Library for the Blind	34,519	20,976	902	1,085	1,095	450	1,210
Aguilar	69,377	4,954	1,286	1,218	11,198	11,581	3,434
Bloomington	196,387	9,191	7,264	3,386	17,030	8,918	5,968
George Bruce	67,757	3,253	2,517	964	9,635	2,251	2,932
Quodiam Square	66,490	4,045	2,126	806	6,766	3,297	2,037
Cathedral	73,881	2,697	3,322	3,838	4,848	1,265	1,363
Columbus	66,886	2,173	1,501	1,292	5,000	1,953	1,675
Epiphany	27,699	1,302	1,054	273	2,019	582	702
58th Street	81,851	1,812	5,337	1,946	5,319	755	1,728
58th St. Music Library	165	288	6	42	31	13	88
Fordham	293,790	7,105	13,657	4,898	36,536	11,030	12,613
Fort Washington	190,022	3,483	7,897	2,850	19,768	8,129	7,131
125th Street	57,430	4,049	1,325	885	7,687	4,082	2,082
High Bridge	231,233	7,080	5,789	2,797	23,375	18,247	9,411
Hamilton Fish Park	101,152	4,750	2,442	2,247	11,567	7,166	3,220
Hamilton Grange	122,813	4,929	4,561	1,983	12,988	3,597	3,902
Harlem Library	39,959	3,778	1,430	817	6,472	5,328	1,670
Hudson Park	15,220	874	653	220	1,387	296	430
Hunt's Point	139,055	6,037	3,623	2,165	20,057	13,671	7,015
135th Street	51,184	3,542	1,899	887	9,326	6,774	2,824
115th Street	50,221	4,572	1,628	867	9,991	3,801	3,104
Jackson Square	94,015	6,144	4,953	1,668	8,056	1,947	2,606
Kingsbridge	97,863	3,690	2,156	1,454	7,656	3,421	2,695
Muhlenberg	95,987	5,459	4,353	1,317	9,353	1,854	2,994
Melrose	114,473	7,806	3,293	1,617	12,241	7,517	4,366
Mott Haven	77,156	2,857	1,560	1,071	10,167	4,530	3,506
Morrisania	103,162	5,734	3,672	1,606	16,109	7,037	4,979
96th Street	112,587	4,516	4,053	1,481	10,233	6,442	3,698
Nathan Straus	35,445	1,720	358	373	4,290	2,059	1,603
West New Brighton	56,869	2,438	1,091	699	4,343	1,110	1,855
Ottendorfer	72,591	3,904	3,079	919	4,414	792	1,715
Port Richmond	71,393	2,764	1,358	609	4,856	3,151	2,355
Riverside	118,059	4,628	5,116	1,798	9,174	2,256	3,444
St. Agnes	196,852	6,007	6,783	2,427	14,450	3,697	5,942
Seward Park	33,591	1,623	1,299	935	3,144	1,828	1,207
St. George	67,448	3,586	2,271	962	6,395	918	1,957
67th Street	79,723	2,855	2,217	1,200	8,275	6,285	3,055
Stapleton	52,905	1,751	1,080	502	4,061	1,173	1,504
Tremont	43,215	1,980	1,534	915	5,132	1,762	1,606
Tompkins Square	102,054	6,054	2,789	974	12,209	6,193	3,299
Tottenville	85,765	3,622	655	358	2,079	2,142	1,088
Washington Heights	84,894	4,912	3,229	1,176	9,383	2,612	3,256
Webster	77,035	4,651	2,150	1,179	6,213	2,650	2,314
Wakefield	125,219	4,885	2,844	1,127	12,103	6,138	4,578
Woodstock	76,177	5,888	2,353	997	11,167	5,194	4,230
Westchester Square	130,403	5,733	3,063	1,538	13,232	6,586	5,129
Yorkville	111,237	5,124	3,280	1,220	8,745	2,697	3,274
Total	5,174,055	243,269	196,455	85,147	604,213	249,340	196,420
Percentage	56.29	2.65	2.14	.93	6.57	2.71	2.14

* Not included in total.

TABLE 9—*Concluded*

CIRCULATION OF BOOKS FOR HOME USE BY CLASSES

CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT, JULY 1, 1948—JUNE 30, 1949

BRANCHES	USEFUL ARTS	FINE ARTS	LITERA- TURE	TRAVEL	BIOGRAPHY	HISTORY	TOTAL
Central Circulation -----	55,013	45,953	67,534	19,173	38,483	29,491	627,901
Children's Room -----	1,139	1,851	867	1,112	1,213	1,197	26,582
School Work -----							40,919
Central Reserve -----	602	176	676	295	623	378	8,772
Picture Collection * -----							384,275
Extension Division -----	40,786	38,749	52,123	25,390	45,245	34,864	1,087,908
Library for the Blind -----	1,299	4,102	4,184	2,445	5,433	3,201	81,501
Aguilar -----	5,706	5,733	7,218	3,168	5,766	3,593	134,232
Bloomington -----	12,679	13,158	19,498	7,394	13,725	10,717	325,315
George Bruce -----	6,152	5,589	8,742	3,539	6,169	4,209	123,709
Chatham Square -----	4,788	4,094	6,771	2,320	4,586	3,384	111,510
Cathedral -----	4,579	4,487	9,408	3,110	9,409	4,121	126,328
Columbus -----	3,352	3,623	6,229	2,561	4,312	3,271	103,828
Epiphany -----	2,114	1,841	2,936	875	1,824	1,146	44,427
58th Street -----	6,072	17,808	36,054	4,871	11,876	4,201	179,630
58th St. Music Library -----	71	56,972	135	48	3,769	40	61,663
Fordham -----	26,234	25,489	39,909	14,790	30,283	23,561	539,895
Fort Washington -----	14,996	16,058	23,078	8,628	14,353	13,183	329,576
125th Street -----	4,925	4,056	4,660	2,253	3,282	2,485	99,801
High Bridge -----	15,840	19,544	20,717	10,105	16,313	13,145	393,596
Hamilton Fish Park -----	5,449	4,935	9,506	3,104	5,006	4,999	165,552
Hamilton Grange -----	7,604	8,352	14,808	5,241	9,327	6,972	207,137
Harlem Library -----	3,598	2,763	3,786	1,355	2,786	2,060	75,811
Hudson Park -----	1,298	1,263	1,971	715	1,492	769	26,588
Hunt's Point -----	10,834	11,933	14,421	6,771	11,312	9,583	256,477
135th Street -----	5,213	4,334	5,442	1,981	3,470	2,609	99,485
115th Street -----	5,292	4,042	5,209	2,327	3,529	2,591	97,174
Jackson Square -----	7,400	9,271	17,479	4,399	9,602	4,616	172,156
Kingsbridge -----	5,472	5,837	8,648	3,207	6,432	4,747	152,468
Muhlenberg -----	7,546	7,119	11,777	4,102	6,761	5,614	164,236
Melrose -----	8,914	9,317	11,575	5,391	8,575	7,052	202,137
Mott Haven -----	7,151	6,219	7,148	3,817	6,730	5,878	137,880
Morrisania -----	8,866	9,639	11,530	4,544	7,083	6,519	190,480
96th Street -----	8,267	8,072	9,752	4,036	8,121	5,529	186,787
Nathan Straus -----	2,743	2,596	2,922	1,336	2,558	1,617	59,620
West New Brighton -----	3,808	3,725	3,801	2,259	3,672	2,210	87,880
Ottendorfer -----	4,667	4,590	11,396	2,202	5,336	3,188	118,793
Port Richmond -----	6,025	4,952	5,392	2,868	4,464	3,160	113,347
Riverside -----	8,406	10,050	12,718	4,915	9,016	6,176	195,756
St. Agnes -----	11,999	14,626	23,458	7,342	14,628	10,995	319,206
Seward Park -----	2,353	2,308	3,708	1,020	2,079	1,860	56,949
St. George -----	5,146	5,001	6,084	2,950	5,684	3,700	112,102
67th Street -----	6,438	5,431	8,636	4,326	7,184	4,885	141,110
Stapleton -----	3,565	2,751	3,859	1,710	3,241	2,000	80,102
Tremont -----	3,597	3,675	5,476	2,067	3,561	3,125	77,645
Tompkins Square -----	5,691	5,622	9,311	3,526	7,169	5,426	170,317
Tottenville -----	2,676	2,626	1,884	1,205	1,596	1,278	56,674
Washington Heights -----	6,688	6,930	8,559	3,027	5,645	4,477	144,788
Webster -----	5,431	4,205	7,158	3,062	5,688	4,431	126,147
Wakefield -----	9,100	9,075	10,071	5,858	8,442	6,531	206,471
Woodstock -----	6,849	5,973	6,970	3,016	5,341	4,025	138,180
Westchester Square -----	10,791	9,530	10,459	6,903	9,226	7,236	219,829
Yorkville -----	8,982	8,748	11,807	4,840	9,223	6,041	185,218
Total -----	414,206	474,793	597,460	227,499	420,643	308,086	9,191,595
Percentage -----	4.51	5.17	6.50	2.47	4.57	3.35	100.

* Not included in total.

TABLE 10

CIRCULATION, ADDITIONS, BOOK STOCK

CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT, JULY 1, 1943-JUNE 30, 1949

BRANCHES	CIRCULATION			ADDITIONS			BOOK STOCK		
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
Central Circulation	6,72,901	6,72,901	—	12,937	12,937	—	36,476	36,476	—
Children's Room	26,382	—	26,382	1,962	—	1,962	29,312	—	29,312
Subord. Work	40,919	40,919	—	1,387	—	1,387	11,947	—	11,947
Central Reserve	8,772	8,772	—	5,362	—	5,362	43,730	—	43,730
Picture Collection *	364,275	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extension Division	1,027,908	638,279	429,629	41,738	24,240	16,223	197,572	197,572	6,733
Library for the Blind	81,301	80,066	1,235	2,989	2,983	6	54,133	52,394	1,739
Agard	134,232	65,214	69,018	4,519	4,126	2,394	23,310	14,942	9,268
Bloomington	375,415	275,835	69,580	8,965	6,143	2,762	40,529	30,693	10,921
George Bruce	123,709	79,699	44,010	4,169	2,232	1,908	23,973	12,131	9,927
Chadman Square	111,310	77,302	34,008	3,946	1,716	1,330	26,499	13,413	7,096
Cathedral	126,428	113,926	12,502	3,729	2,398	921	16,931	12,231	4,140
Columbus	101,928	94,662	19,166	3,229	2,777	1,172	25,021	16,332	8,429
Epiphany	44,427	38,636	5,791	2,766	2,099	766	13,632	13,169	5,492
54th Street	179,630	179,630	—	5,282	5,282	—	32,112	32,112	—
54th Street Music Library	61,663	—	—	1,539	1,539	—	31,626	—	—
Fordham	59,395	398,266	141,629	16,469	19,910	5,379	57,404	37,917	19,437
Bronx Reference Center	—	—	—	771	771	—	9,241	9,241	—
East Washington	329,576	283,974	75,598	9,325	6,624	3,402	48,407	46,495	11,512
124th Street	99,801	58,613	41,188	3,049	1,711	1,229	13,386	9,991	6,495
Hugh Bridge	394,396	248,971	144,625	9,756	5,896	3,976	33,233	21,991	16,277
Hamilton Fish Park	165,552	104,439	62,113	4,672	2,633	1,984	25,443	16,623	8,829
Hamilton George	207,117	163,666	38,451	6,508	3,347	2,361	36,072	27,216	8,336
Easton Library	75,811	41,029	34,782	2,573	1,379	1,194	13,515	9,596	6,669
Hudson Park	26,398	22,537	4,051	2,359	1,749	629	16,323	10,163	6,226
Hudson Point	256,477	143,975	113,422	7,436	3,301	4,135	31,162	17,631	13,311
134th Street	99,495	55,136	44,330	4,999	3,079	1,940	49,186	35,379	13,627
134th Street	97,174	52,167	45,067	3,819	2,132	1,537	21,363	14,279	7,199

* Not included in total

TABLE 10 — *Concluded*
CIRCULATION, ADDITIONS, BOOK STOCK
CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT, JULY 1, 1948 - JUNE 30, 1949

BRANCHES	CIRCULATION			ADDITIONS			BOOK STOCK		
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
Jackson Square	172,156	151,082	21,074	3,674	3,045	629	22,403	16,673	5,730
Kingsbridge	135,468	99,947	35,521	4,391	2,453	1,938	21,049	13,841	7,208
Middleburg	164,236	140,487	23,749	4,145	3,410	735	22,789	16,469	6,320
Melrose	702,137	122,057	80,080	8,806	3,114	5,692	23,365	14,001	9,364
Mott Haven	137,880	81,370	56,510	5,089	2,651	2,438	22,592	14,327	10,265
Morrisania	190,480	125,833	64,647	5,602	2,988	2,614	14,451	14,340	10,081
96th Street	186,787	141,727	45,060	5,991	3,978	2,013	29,394	21,908	8,086
Nathan Straus	99,620	33,396	26,224	1,939	948	991	18,489	9,815	8,944
West New Brighton	87,880	52,084	35,826	2,665	1,288	1,377	16,477	9,771	6,651
Oceanfront	118,793	118,793		2,376	2,376		22,840	22,840	
Port Richmond	113,347	74,860	38,587	3,380	2,948	432	16,751	10,398	6,353
Riverside	199,386	167,283	32,103	4,846	3,882	964	23,917	17,088	6,829
80 Agnes	319,206	265,204	54,002	4,453	3,639	814	56,149	26,844	29,305
Seward Park	96,949	49,061	47,888	4,497	2,376	2,121	31,600	20,944	10,656
St. George	112,107	86,476	25,631	3,387	2,494	893	23,031	16,914	6,117
67th Street	141,110	87,132	53,978	4,337	2,410	1,927	13,091	10,850	2,241
Stapleton	80,107	55,761	24,346	2,774	1,560	1,214	17,127	11,496	5,631
Tremont	77,645	55,690	21,955	2,180	3,986	3,194	38,883	24,886	13,897
Tompkins Square	170,317	108,130	62,187	4,435	2,488	1,947	23,701	14,077	9,624
Tottenville	56,674	39,430	17,244	1,099	1,065	334	12,961	8,224	4,737
Washington Heights	144,388	111,951	32,437	4,650	3,035	1,615	37,088	20,888	16,200
Wester	136,147	91,387	44,760	3,777	2,407	1,370	37,964	24,818	8,446
Wakefield	706,471	175,676	80,795	6,385	3,407	2,978	37,638	19,361	18,276
Woodstock	138,180	75,168	63,012	3,960	1,953	2,007	25,680	16,278	9,402
Westchester Square	219,359	134,336	85,023	6,360	3,346	3,014	24,480	13,360	11,020
Yorkville	187,218	147,359	39,859	5,302	3,763	1,539	36,434	17,759	18,675
Total	9,191,395	6,644,855	2,546,540	80,045	139,111	101,834	1,047,889	1,169,771	483,113
Percentage	100	72.3	27.7	100	65	35	100	71	29

TABLE 11
NUMBER AND CLASSES OF VOLUMES IN CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT
JUNE 30, 1949

CLASS	NUMBER	PER CENT.
Fiction -----	607,570	36.98
General Works -----	28,798	1.75
Philosophy -----	30,235	1.84
Religion -----	27,089	1.65
Sociology -----	155,641	9.47
Philology -----	25,000	1.52
Science -----	53,273	3.24
Useful Arts -----	99,795	6.08
Fine Arts -----	149,861	9.12
Literature -----	172,414	10.50
Travel -----	70,312	4.28
Biography -----	126,407	7.70
History -----	96,494	5.87
 TOTAL -----	 1,642,889	 100.00

TABLE 12
VOLUMES AND CIRCULATION IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES
CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT

LANGUAGE	VOLUMES	CIRCULATION
Czech and Slovak -----	12,467	20,209
Finnish -----	578	614
French -----	24,485	52,197
German -----	28,191	97,511
Greek -----	949	2,482
Hebrew -----	1,843	2,402
Hungarian -----	2,571	13,849
Italian -----	7,204	18,018
Norwegian -----	506	196
Polish -----	2,832	14,544
Russian -----	10,304	44,294
Spanish -----	10,345	33,145
Swedish -----	1,034	201
Yiddish -----	8,880	20,534
Others -----	1,567	1,483
 TOTAL -----	 113,756	 321,679

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR JULY 1, 1948 - JUNE 30, 1949

In the Reference Department, 1,259,327 readers were recorded; they consulted 3,081,721 volumes. (Unrecorded use of many thousands of volumes was made from open reference shelves.)

The number of readers and visitors recorded at the Central Building was 3,003,340 (a daily average of 8,229).

Total number of bound volumes and pamphlets, June 30, 1949: Reference Department, 3,259,075 (the net additions being 58,119); Circulation Department, 1,642,889; Municipal Reference Library, 93,107. Grand total for the entire Library, 4,995,071.

In the Circulation Department the number of books issued for home use by its sixty-five Branch Libraries and Sub-branches, including the Music Library, the Library for the Blind, and the Extension Division (comprising, in addition to Sub-branches, numerous community libraries, deposit stations, and other agencies), was 9,191,595.

290,945 volumes were added to the book stock of the Circulation Department. The net increase was 110,886.

Expressed in terms of full-time positions, the number of employees of the Library on June 30, 1949, was 1,576 of whom 669 were in the Reference Department and 907 in the Circulation Department and Municipal Reference Library. Included in the Circulation Department total are the 55 full-time positions in the Central Circulation Branch and Central Children's Room, whose salaries were paid by the Reference Department.

A Directory of the Book-Arts and Book Trade in Philadelphia to 1820 including Painters and Engravers

By H. GLENN BROWN and MAUDE O. BROWN

PART VII

- Lebaste, John B., drawing master.
5 North Alley, 1800, 1802-04.
Also spelled Lubarte.
- Leber, Francis, paper stainer.
265 Cherry, 1811.
- Lebour, John, paper stainer.
266 Race, 1819.
- Leflore, Roche, engraver, architect.
136 S. Fifth, 1818.
- Ledd, Samuel, printer.
77 S. Eleventh, 1819.
- Le Feaux Lewis, paper stainer.
21 N. Ninth, 1807-08.
- Lehoucq, Peter M., printer, stationer, wine
seller.
100 N. Second, 1809-10.
275 N. Front, 1811.
159 N. Third, 1813-14.
N. W. cor. Race and Second, 1816-20.
S. W. cor. Second and Race, 1820 (*Autumn*
Aug. 21).
- Lehn, Jacob, translator, librarian.
German circulating library in Fourth bet.
Race and Vine, 1785.
- Lambert, John, author-bookseller.
1798 (E).
- Lamplcy, Richard, bookbinder.
7 Knights Court, 1810.
260 S. Third, 1811.
Francis Lane near Schuylkill, 1818-19.
- Lancaster, William, printer.
73 Union, 1801.
- Lane, William F., printer.
1802 (P).
- Lang, George, engraver.
1815-20 (S).
Pupil of George Murray.
- Lang, Thomas, printer.
21 Church Alley, 1790-92 (E).
See also Dobson and Lang; also Bailey and
Lang; also Lang and Ustick.
- Lang and Ustick, printers (Thomas Lang,
Stephen C. Ustick).
79 N. Third, 1795-97 (E).
- Langstroth, Huson, papermaker.
38 N. Second, 1793.
Died and mill for sale, 1794 (*Am. Daily*
Adv., May 15).
See also Truman and Langstroth.
- Langstroth, Isaac T., paper merchant.
10 N. Third and next 24 Church Alley, 1810.
10 N. Third near 13 Church Alley, 1811 (C).
97 High and 26 Church Alley, 1813.
181 High, and 2 Church Alley, 1814.
131 High and 26 Church Alley, 1816-17.
333 High and 26 Church Alley, 1818.
After 1810 listed as a merchant.
- Langstroth, John G., papermaker.
93 S. Front, 1802.
80 Dock and mills near Germantown, 1809
(*U. S. Gaz.*, April 8).
106 S. Front, 1810-11.
Cor. High and Eighth, 1818.
S. W. cor. High and Second and 234 Walnut,
1814.
26 S. Fourth, dwelling 234 Walnut, 1816.
350 High, 1817, 1819.
N. W. cor. Fourth and High, dwelling 350
High, 1818.
S. W. cor. High and Second, 1820.
See also Langstroth and Grambo; also Lang-
stroth, Thomas and John G.
- Langstroth, Thomas, papermaker.
Pennepack Plantation near Germantown,
1809 (*U. S. Gaz.*, April 8).
119 High, 1813-14, 1816-20.
See also Langstroth and Grambo; also Lang-
stroth, Thomas and John G.

- Langstroth, Thomas and John G., papermaker.
80 Dock, 1807-09.
The Rittenhouse Mill, Paper Mill Run, about
1809-14 (MC).
- Langstroth and Grambo, paper and dry goods
merchants (? John G. Langstroth).
22 N. Second, 1803-06.
- Laplain, William, bookseller.
1772-74 (H).
- Laschet and Neisser, calendar sellers (Chris-
tian Laschet, August Neisser).
Sold calendar printed by Heinrich Miller,
1766 (ME).
- Laschy, Mr., bookseller.
Germantown, 1767 (E).
- Latrobe, Benjamin Henry, artist, architect, en-
gineer.
186 Mulberry, 1801-03.
132 N. Second, 1807-08.
Member of Columbian Society of Artists,
1810.
- Latta, James, author-bookseller.
Chestnut Level, 1794 (E).
- Lauder, Francis, printer.
1802 (P).
- Lauderback, Peter. *See* Louderback.
- Laughlen, James, bookbinder.
Emlens Alley, 1813.
- Lauson. *See* Jaymond and Lauson.
- Law, Andrew, publisher.
1793 (*Am. Daily Adv.*, March 16).
Published *The Musical Magazine*.
- Law, Daniel, paper stainer.
67 Queen, 1802.
- Law, Samuel, paper stainer.
21 S. Second, 1790 (*Pa. Packet*, Dec. 9).
11 Bakers Alley, 1791.
324 S. Front, 1793-94.
Queen near Second, 1796.
59 Queen, 1797-1801.
102 Christian, 1803-11, 1813-14, 1816-20.
- Lawn, David. *See* Wallover and Lawn.
- Lawrence, Charles B., artist.
S. Fifth, 1814 (A).
1815 (A).
1817 (A).
140 Chestnut, dwelling 298 Race, 1818-20.
- Lawrence, Daniel, printer, bookseller.
33 N. Fourth, near Race, 1792 (E).
33 N. Fourth, 1793 (E).
- Lawrence, John, paper stainer.
Federal, 1808.
Federal near Second, 1811, 1813-14, 1816-
17.
123 Moyamensing Road, 1818.
Federal above Second, 1819.
- Lawrence, Thomas, Jr., vendue master.
Removed from Front to Water, 1752 (*Pa.
Gaz.*, May 7).
- Lawson, Alexander, engraver.
1792 (SM).
Bet. South and Shippen in Second, 1798.
19 Georges, 1799, 1800 (NT).
21 George, running from Gaskill to Plum,
1801.
45 George, 1802-03.
Seventh above Spruce, 1804.
Spruce above Seventh, 1805-06.
Pine above Ninth, 1809-10, 1813-14, 1816-
20.
Pine near Tenth, 1812 (A).
- Lawton, George R., auctioneer, commission
merchant.
34 Dock, 1802.
18 Dock, 1803-04.
- Lay, Benjamin, author-bookseller.
1737-48 (E).
- Laycock, John, bookbinder.
4 Cressons Court, 1807-08.
24 Elizabeth, 1810.
10 Pleasant, 1813.
Back 90 N. Eleventh, 1814.
3 Unity Court, 1820.
Also spelled Leacock.
- Leach, John, vendue master.
1718 (SW).
- Leach, Samuel, engraver.
"May be heard of at Samuel Hazard's, Sec-
ond Street, or at Andrew Farrel's, Chest-
nut Street, 1741 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Dec. 10), 1742
(*Pa. Gaz.*, Jan. 6).
- Leacock, John. *See* Laycock.
- Leacock, Samuel, copperplate printer.
Strawberry Alley, 1784 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Feb. 18).
- Leacock, Samuel, bookseller, inkseller, sta-
tioner.
At Hall and Sellers in Market, 1777 (*Pa.
Gaz.*, July 9).

- Le Breton, A. bookseller.
175 N. Third, 1806-07.
† Lebrun.
- Lebrun, A. bookbinder.
118 S. Fourth, 1800 (NT).
- Lecher, Christian, printer.
85 Mulberry, 1804-17.
- Lechard Isaac, author-bookseller.
1784 (E).
- Lee. See Tesson and Lee.
- Lee, Charles, printer, grocer, painter.
1802 (P).
86 S. Third, 1806-10.
78 S. Third, 1811.
76 S. Third, 1811 (C).
Cor. Twelfth and Lombard, 1814, 1816-17, 1825.
N. W. cor. Lombard and Twelfth, 1819-20.
- Lee, John, merchant, bookseller, stationer.
Market against the Presbyterian Meeting House, 1829 (*Pa. Gaz.*, March 5-13, 1780 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Sept. 8-10).
Second story against Andrew Bradfords, 1781 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Aug. 26 - Sept. 2).
- Lee, Joseph C., printer.
N. Eighth above Callowhill, 1805.
- Lee, Richard, publisher.
151 Chestnut, 1795-97 (E).
89 N. Second, 1796 (E).
54 Mulberry, 1796.
† Chestnut, 1797 (E).
Cor. Duquesne and Fourth, 1797 (*Aurora*, Feb. 27, 1796).
- Lefevre, Lewis, papermaker.
51 N. Ninth, 1804-06.
- Leffer, Christian, printer.
Walton Court, 1803-04.
96 Arch, 1807.
also spelled Leders / Laffer.
- Le Grange, Peter, French printer.
89 N. Fourth, 1785.
- Leibert, Peter, printer.
Germantown, 1754-1801 (H).
1785-92 (E).
1794 (SE).
1794-98 (E).
1809 (SH).
See also Leibert, Peter, and Son; also Leibert and Billmeyer.
- Leibert, Peter, and Son, printers.
Germantown, 1791 (SE).
1792 (E).
1793 (E).
1785-96 (SE).
- Leibert, William, bookbinder.
Germantown, 1809 (SH).
- Leibert and Billmeyer, printers (Peter Leibert, Michael Billmeyer).
1784-87 (E).
- Leiper, William, and Son, bookbinders.
Germantown, 1800.
- Le Met, L., miniature painter, engraver.
1 S. Third, 1804.
- Levon, David. See St. Clair, Arthur, and Co.
- Lepper, William, printer.
Back 64 Cherry, 1794.
- Lesher, William, papermaker.
327 N. Third, 1805-20.
- Leslie, Charles Robert, artist.
Apprenticed to Bradford and Inskeep, 1805 and left for London, 1811 (D. A. B.).
- Leslie, Eliza, artist.
1512 (SW).
- Leslie, John, printer.
131 N. Third, 1810-11.
Callowhill near Tenth, 1817-18.
291 Callowhill, 1819.
Eighth near Green, 1820.
Also spelled Lesk, Lesh, Leslel.
- Le Sneur, Charles S., etcher, drawing teacher, naturalist.
1815 (F).
104 S. Front, 1818 (*Aurora*, July 8), 1819-20.
- Levering, Jacob and William, papermakers.
1747 (*Pa. Gaz.*, April 30).
- Levis. See Pearson and Levis.
- Levis, Isaac, papermaker, stationer.
193 and 158 High, 1813-14.
15 Decatur, dwelling 26 N. Sixth, 1818.
5 Decatur, dwelling 26 N. Sixth, 1819.
9 Miner, 26 N. Sixth, 1820.
See also Levis and Weaver.
- Levis, Thomas, papermaker.
21 Elmira Alley, 1806.
15 Elmira Alley, 1807-08.
Elmira Alley, 1809.
129 S. Eleventh, 1810-11, 1813-14, 1816-17.

- Levis, William, papermaker.
103 Arch, 1795, 1796.
6 N. Eighth, 1797.
31 Carters Alley, store 80 Chestnut, 1799.
2 S. Third, 1800-04.
2 S. Third and 26 Sansom, 1805.
2 N. Third and 26 Sansom, 1806.
2 S. Third and 24 N. Eighth, 1807-08.
219 High, 1809-11, 1813-14.
Owned a paper mill on Darby Creek (MC);
also owned a paper mill on Ridley Creek
which was converted to cotton, 1813
(MC).
- Levis, William, Jr., papermaker.
157 N. Third, 1809-11, 1813-14.
See also Duane and Levis.
- Levis and Weaver, papermakers, stationers
(Isaac Levis, William Weaver).
193 High, 1810-11, 1813.
- Lewis, Henry C., editor, auctioneer.
1817 (P). *See Aurora*, Feb. 2, 1819; *also*
Aurora, Aug. 14, 1819.
Bushill and 157 S. Eleventh, 1818.
Back 272 High and 164 S. Eleventh, 1819.
Back 272 High, 1820.
- Lewis, J. O., engraver.
Name appeared in engraved plates in books
published in Philadelphia, 1813 S.
- Lewis, John F., auctioneer.
20 S. Front, dwelling 124 S. Third, 1819-20.
- Lewis, Samuel, map maker, draftsman, geogra-
pher, writing master.
316 Race, 1802-06.
80 Gaskill, 1807.
180 N. Eleventh, 1809.
Member of Columbian Society of Artists,
1810.
Pine near Tenth, 1811.
1812 (A).
1815 (A).
344 Race, 1813-14, 1816-17.
157 S. Eleventh, 1817-18.
164 S. Eleventh, 1819.
Tenth below Pine, 1820.
- Lightfoot, Thomas and William, merchants,
booksellers.
Market, 1753 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Oct. 25).
- Limbeck, David, bookbinder, bookseller.
1753 (E).
- Limeburner, George, bookbinder.
Noble near Second, 1813-14, 1816-18.
Flowers Alley, 1819.
53 Duke & Northern Liberty, 1820.
- Limeburner, Phillip, stationer, bookbinder.
185 N. Second, 1791, 1793-1802.
45 Vine, 1803-06.
269 N. Second, 1807-11, 1813-14, 1816.
See also Borne Lime, Phillip.
- Lindsay, William, printer.
40 Gaskill, 1811.
40 Gaskill, Academy Yard, North Fourth,
1811 (C).
- Lippincott, Joseph, stationer.
27 Chestnut, 1806.
- Lippincott, Joshua, auctioneer, commission
merchant.
47 N. Front, 1804-06.
58 N. Front, 1806 (*Aurora*).
76 N. Front, 1807.
51 and 53 and 76 N. Front, 1808.
53 and 76 N. Front, 1809-10.
385 High, 1811 (C).
56 N. Front and 387 High, 1811.
387 High, 1813-14, 1816-18.
879 Arch, 1819-20.
See also York and Lippincott; *also* Humes
and Lippincott, *also* Lippincott, Joshua
and William.
- Lippincott, Joshua and William, auctioneers,
commission merchants.
51 N. Front, 1814 (*Aurora*, May 6).
56 N. Front, 1816-20.
See also Humes and Lippincott.
- Lippincott, William, auctioneer, commission
merchant.
134½ Mulberry, 1813.
51 N. Third, 1814.
56 S. Front, 1818.
56 S. Front and dwelling 134 Arch, 1819.
56 S. Front and dwelling 136 Arch, 1820.
See also Lippincott, Joshua and William,
also Humes and Lippincott.
- Lisle, John, auctioneer.
20 S. Front, dwelling 124 S. Eighth, 1819.
20 S. Front, dwelling Washington Square,
1820.
See also Lisle, Weir and Co.
- Lisle, Weir and Co., auctioneers (John Lisle,
Silas F. Weir).
20 S. Front, 1819-20.
- Lister, Thomas, printer.
78 Plum, 1818-20.
- Literary Publication Office, John Wills, owner.
42 Walnut, 1806 (*U. S. Gaz.*, Jan. 14).

- Littell, Eliakim, bookseller.
74 S. Second, dwelling 54 S. Fourth, 1819-20.
See also Littell and Henry.
- Littell and Henry, publishers (Eliakim Littell, R. Norris Henry).
74 S. Second, 1818 (*Aurora*, June 12), 1819-20.
- Little, Rufus, vender of books.
84 Swanson, 1820.
- Little, William, printer.
1802 (P).
1802 (Poulson's *Am. Daily Adv.*, May 1).
1803 (*U. S. Gaz.*, Aug. 19).
- Lloyd, Joseph, publisher, attorney.
1809 (BR).
135 Lombard, 1810.
28 Powell, 1811.
201 S. Fifth, 1813.
109 Lombard, 1814.
87 S. Sixth, 1816-17.
45 Prune, 1818.
150 or 210 S. Sixth, 1819-20.
- Lloyd, Thomas, stenographer, author-book-seller.
1788-89 (E).
- Locken, or Locker, James, bookbinder.
Emlens Alley, 1814, 1816-17.
1 Hinkles Court, 1818-20.
- Lockwood, Thomas, printer.
251 S. Seventh, 1816-17.
- Long, Peter, stationer.
6 Pewter Platter Alley, 1816-18.
28 Pewter Platter Alley, 1819.
28 Jones Alley, 1820.
- Longacre, James Barton, engraver.
Was taught to engrave in Philadelphia by George Murray, and did work for Bradford's encyclopedia published 1805-18 (S).
Member of the Association of American Artists, 1819 (*Aurora*, April 13).
- Longcope, Samuel, bookseller.
147 Spruce, 1797-99.
30 Carpenter, 1807.
30 Elizabeth, 1808-10, 1811 (C), 1813-14.
28 Elizabeth, 1811.
251 S. Seventh, 1817-19.
171 Pine, 1820.
Also spelled Longcoop.
- Longstreth. *See* Langstroth.
- Lorenzo Press. *See* Bronson and Chauncey.
- Lort, Isaac, vendue and common cryer.
At James Potter's in Laetitia Court, 1785 (*Pa. Gaz.*, April 20).
- Losh, John, printer.
152 Race, 1809.
? Lush.
- Lothian, James, typefounder.
Shippen above Ninth, 1819-20.
- Lotter, Matthew Albert, engraver, publisher.
1777 (E).
- Louderback, Peter, printer.
196 Cherry, 1813-14.
Johns Street (Southwark), 1816-18.
Johns below Second, 1819.
Spruce near Third, 1820.
Also spelled Lauderback.
- Loughead, James, vendue store.
Upper end of Second, 1773 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Aug. 11), 1774 (*Pa. Gaz.*, May 11).
- Loutherbourg, A. C. H., limner.
273 S. Second, 1798.
- Love, G., engraver.
Engraved frontispiece to Watts' "Divine Songs" published in Philadelphia by L. Johnson, 1807 (S).
- Love, Robert, printer.
12 Cypress Alley, 1809.
41 Cherry, 1810.
Johns below Second, 1819.
Carpenter below Second, 1820.
- Lovett, Robert, stone and seal engraver.
65 and dwelling 53 S. Third, 1818.
65 and dwelling 63 S. Third, 1819.
69 Walnut, dwelling 156 S. Eleventh, 1820.
- Lownes, Caleb, engraver.
1775 (S).
1779 (S).
1797 (S).
Listed as iron merchant 6 Carters Alley, 1791.
- Lucy, William, printer.
Schuylkill Third below High, 1818.
High, cor. Schuylkill Third, 1819-20.
- Luffer, C., printer.
65 Arch, 1817.
? Leffler.
- Luke. *See* James and Luke.

- Lukens, John, surveyor general.
Received his commission in the office of
Nicholas Scull.
Second, 1762 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Jan. 14).
- Luolie, Peter, "painter."
1717 (SW).
- Lush, John, printer.
30 Apple Tree Alley, 1814.
62 Cherry, 1817-18.
29 Currant Alley, 1819.
Prosperus Alley, 1820.
? Losh.
See also Fagan and Lush.
- Lybrand, J., engraver.
About 1820 (S).
With R. Campell a little earlier (S).
- Lynam, Edward, paper stainer.
Increase Court, 1818.
120 S. Tenth, 1818.
16 S. Tenth, 1819-20.
- Lynch, G. F., grocer, printer.
N. W. cor. Tenth and Walnut, 1817.
- Lyon, James, music publisher.
1760 (*Pa. Gaz.*, May 22).
1761 (S).
- Lyon, Patrick, author-bookseller.
At his Blacksmith's shop, in Lombard, bet.
Front and Second, 1799 (E), 1799 (*Aurora*, Aug. 26).
- Maag, Solomen, typefounder.
Fayette, 1793.
- M'Cahen, John, printer.
25 Apple Tree Alley, 1803-04.
5 North Alley, 1806-08.
Back 142 S. Fourth, 1809-11.
- M'Calla, Alexander, auctioneer, commission
merchant.
15 and 64 N. Fourth, 1820.
- M'Calpin, Walter, bookbinder.
80 N. Third, 1791, 1793.
- McCarher, Alexander, auctioneer, innkeeper.
134 N. Fourth, 1810.
15 Branch, 1811, 1813-14.
123 and 127 Vine, 1817.
- M'Carty, James F., vender of books.
395 Race, 1820.
300 Vine, bet. Chester and Eighth, 1820.
- M'Carty, William, bookbinder, printer.
Francis, below Schuylkill Fourth, 1813-14,
1816-17.
S. E. cor. Ninth and Race, 1818-19.
- M'Carty, William, bookbinder, printer, *cont'd*
Francis Lane near Schuylkill Second, 1820.
See also M'Carty, William and Thomas; *also*
M'Carty and Davis.
- M'Carty, William and Thomas, printers.
78 N. Fifth, 1817.
- M'Carty and Davis, booksellers (William
M'Carty, Thomas Davis).
S. E. cor. Ninth and Race, 1818-20.
- M'Caslin, John, bookbinder.
3 Knights Court, 1813.
? M'Cassey, ? M'Causland.
- M'Cassey, John and A., bookbinders.
3 Knights Court, 1809.
? M'Caslin, ? M'Causland.
- M'Causland, Alexander, bookbinder.
5 Prune, 1814.
High, dwelling 143 S. Eleventh, 1816.
143 S. Eleventh, 1817.
113 S. Fifth, 1817.
204 S. Fourth, 1818-19.
408 High, dwelling Juniper below Chestnut,
1820.
See also Byrne and M'Causland; *also* ?
M'Cassey, John and A.
- M'Causland, John, bookbinder.
3 Moores Court, 1814.
? M'Cassey, ? M'Caslin.
- M'Claskey, James, printer, typefounder.
Mintzers Court, 1817.
St. Marys, 1820.
- M'Clenagan, James, printer.
Alder Alley, 1819.
- M'Comb, William, typefounder.
Cedar near Eleventh, 1813-14, 1816-19.
Cedar near Tenth, 1820.
Listed as a weaver 1814.
- M'Connell, Matthew, Jr., bookseller, publisher,
stationer.
98 S. Second, 1813 (*Aurora*, Dec. 3).
89 S. Second, 1813-14.
- M'Corkle, William, printer, publisher.
21 Walnut, 1804-05.
120 S. Second, 1806-09.
252 Spruce, 1810.
Office 120 S. Second, dwelling 252 Spruce,
1811.
20 Chestnut, 1813-14, 1816.
See also Snowden and M'Corkle; *also*
M'Corkle and Elliot; *also* M'Corkle,
William, and Son.

- M'Corkle, William, and Son, publishers
(William M'Corkle, Joseph P. Hamelin).
20 Chestnut (about), 1815-16 (SW).
20 Chestnut, 1817.
S. W. cor. Front and Chestnut, 1818-20.
- M'Corkle and Elliot, publishers (William
M'Corkle, James Elliot).
120 S. Second, 1808 (BR), 1809-10.
- M'Coy, Kenneth, printers' joiner.
Locust near Eighth, 1813, 1817.
150 Cherry, 1814, 1816-17.
S. W. cor. of Arch and Tenth, 1818.
272 Lombard, dwelling Cedar below Sev-
enth, 1819.
272 Lombard, dwelling Christian cor.
Fourth, 1820.
- M'Cram, James, typefounder.
Bonsal, 1813-14.
- M'Cravy, Hector, vender of books.
Cor. Ann and Powell, 1820.
- M'Crea, Samuel, bookbinder.
Cauffmans Alley, 1807-09.
- M'Culloch, John, printer.
Arrived in America as a master printer, 1774,
and worked for Aitken, Bell and Bailey
(MC).
Second, bet. Walnut and Spruce, 1785.
Third, Fourth door above Market, 1788 (E).
Third, Third door above Market, 1789 (E).
No. 1 above Market, 1790-92 (E).
No. 1 North Third, 1791, 1793-1810.
306 High, 1811, 1813.
87 N. Seventh, 1818-20.
Seventh above Camac, 1818-20.
See also Young, Stewart and M'Culloch; *also*
Young and M'Culloch.
- M'Culloch, William, printer, bookseller, sta-
tioner.
306 Market, 1795-96 (E).
48 Chestnut, 1804.
50 Chestnut, 1805-06.
87 N. Front, 1807-08.
308 Market, 1809-10, 1811, 1813-14, 1816.
306 Market, 1811 (C).
M'Culloch died and books sold at auction
(*Aurora*, April 19, 1816).
- M'Culloh, Robert P., printer.
Whitehall Printing Office, dwelling 62 S.
Fifth, 1817-19.
62 S. Eighth, dwelling 162 S. Ninth, 1820.
- MacDonald. *See* MacDonald and Cameron.
- M'Donald, Francis, printer.
Reads Alley, 1811.
- M'Donald, John, circulating library, broker.
Cor. Fourth and Chestnut, 1798.
42 S. Fourth, 1799-1800.
- MacDonald and Cameron, printers.
Chestnut, a few doors above the Barrack
Office, 1778 (E).
- Macdougall, John Douglas, bookbinder,
printer, stationer.
Chestnut, three doors below Second, 1774-
75 (E).
Chestnut, two doors below Second, 1775
(*Pa. Gaz.*, March 15).
1774-76 (H).
- M'Elroy. *See* Hogan and M'Elroy.
- M'Elroy, James F., printer, publisher.
1807 (*Aurora*, Nov. 6).
182 S. Fourth, 1811 (C).
186 S. Fourth, 1816.
See also M'Elroy, James F., and Co.
- M'Elroy, James F., and Co., publishers.
1815 (*Aurora*, Aug. 14).
1816 (*Aurora*, Jan. 31).
- M'Elvie. *See* M'Kelvy.
- M'Fadden, Archibald, typefounder.
Cedar above Ninth, 1810-11, 1813-14,
1816-20.
Cedar above Tenth, 1820.
- M'Fadden, John, typefounder.
Cedar above Ninth, 1818-20.
- M'Feeley, John, typefounder.
Cedar above Ninth, 1809-11, 1813-14,
1816-17, 1819-20.
- M'Fetrich, Samuel H., printer.
116 Race, 1803 (*Aurora*, Feb. 7).
- M'Garvy, John, vendue cryer.
German, bet. Third and Fourth, 1797.
Shippen, 1799.
- Macgee, Thomas, publisher, bookseller.
1764-69 (T).
1769 (E).
Bible in Heart, Second, bet. Market and
Chestnut, 1769 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Sept. 28).
Administrator to Andrew Steuart.
- Macgee, Thomas, Jr., bookseller.
Second, nearly opposite Christ Church, 1773
(T).
- McGibbon, John, bookseller.
Front, bet. Arch and Race, 1771 (*Pa. Gaz.*,
July 4), 1772 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Jan. 23).
1773 (*Pa. Gaz.*, March 31).
1774-75 (E).

- MacGill, Robert, binder, stationer, bookseller.
Cor. Laetitia Court, 1771 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Oct. 10).
1773 (E).
Cor. Laetitia Court in Market, 1773 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Feb. 10), 1774 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Jan. 26), 1775 (*Pa. Gaz.*, March 8).
Opposite the Friends' Meeting House in Second, 1776 (*Pa. Gaz.*, May 22).
Left Philadelphia, 1778 (T).
- MacGill, William, bookseller.
1772-73 (E).
Left with the British, 1778 (MC).
- M'Ginnis, —, portrait painter.
S. W. cor. Chestnut and Eighth, 1819.
- M'Glassin, George, printer.
62 Cherry, 1811.
- M'Glatheary, James, late auctioneer.
Near 46 George, 1810.
100 Union, 1811 (C).
210 S. Sixth, 1813.
- Macgnet, Daniel, bookbinder.
149 Cherry, 1805.
147 Cherry, 1806-08.
Also spelled Macknet.
- M'Gregor, John, auctioneer.
26 Walnut, 1806.
11 N. Second, 1807-08.
135 Pine and 135 S. Front, 1809-10.
135 Pine, 1811.
32 S. Fifth, 1813-14.
Listed as "late auctioneer," 1811 and after.
- M'Gueiger, F., typefounder.
Cedar above Ninth, 1809-11.
Cedar above Tenth, 1811 (C).
Cedar near Tenth, 1814.
Also spelled M'Guiegan and M'Grigan.
- M'Guigan, John, typefounder.
Opposite Eleventh, 1814.
- M'Guigan, Patrick, typefounder.
Cedar near Eleventh, 1819.
210 Shippen, 1820.
? Meguire.
- M'Guire, G., ink powder maker.
138 Swanson, 1803.
Water above Callowhill, 1804.
166 Swanson, 1805.
- M'Guire, James, typefounder.
287 Lombard, 1814.
132 Plum, 1818.
263 S. Fifth, 1819-20.
- M'Ilhenney. *See* Gamble and M'Ilhenney.
- M'Ilvain, John, Jr., printer.
1802 (P).
1803 (*U. S. Gaz.*, Aug. 19).
151 Cedar, 1804-05, 1807-11.
16 Grays Alley, 1806.
173 Pine, 1813-14.
Also spelled M'Ilwaine. *See also* Oswald and M'Ilvain.
- M'Ilwain, George, printer.
Lombard above Twelfth, 1819-20.
- M'Irwin, John, auctioneer.
10 N. Eighth, 1801.
- McJanet, Thomas, and Co., merchants, book-sellers.
Water, near Tun-Tavern, 1755 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Oct. 16), 1756 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Jan. 29).
- M'Karaher, James, printer.
92 Gaskill, 1809.
- M'Kay, William R., printer.
9 Fitzwater, 1816.
- M'Kean, Robert, auctioneer.
36 N. Front, 1801-02.
- M'Kelvy, Michael, typefounder.
Cedar above Tenth, 1802-05.
- M'Kenny, Michael, printer.
180 N. Water, 1819-20.
- M'Kenzey, Edward K., printer.
York Court, 1814.
- M'Kenzie, Alexander, and Co., booksellers.
126 S. Front, 1794, 1795 (E).
129 Chestnut, 1795 (E).
Remaining books sold at auction, 1795 (*Am. Daily Adv.*, Sept. 3).
- M'Kibbin, James, printer.
1802 (P).
1815 (*Aurora*, Oct. 26).
1816 (*Aurora*, Oct. 29).
187 Pine, 1818-20.
- M'Kibbin, John, printer.
137 Pine, 1819-20.
- M'Kinzie, John, printer.
277 S. Third, 1803.
See also Sweeney and M'Kinzie.
- Macknet. *See* Macgnet.
- M'Knight, James, printer.
336 S. Second, 1819-20.
- M'Laughlin. *See* Cochran and M'Laughlin.

- M'Laughlin, George, printer.
155 Cedar, 1808-10.
Back 92 Gaskill, 1811.
2 Elmslies Alley, 1813-14, 1816-17.
1 Elmslies Alley, 1818.
- M'Laughlin, William F., bookseller, printer, stationer.
1802 (BR).
3 Frombergers Court, 1803-04.
28 N. Second, 1805-07.
266 Mulberry, 1809.
Second and Arch, 1810.
20 Walnut, 1811.
18 Walnut, 1811 (C).
See also White, M'Laughlin and Co.; *also* M'Laughlin and Graves.
- M'Laughlin and Graves, publishers (William M'Laughlin, Bartholomew Graves).
28 N. Second, 40 N. Fourth, 1806 (*Aurora*).
- M'Machan, Ann, folder.
191 Callowhill, 1817.
- M'Mahon, William F., printer.
1817 (*Aurora*, Oct. 23).
1818 (*U. S. Gaz.*, Nov. 7).
45 Pine, 1819-20.
- M'Murray, William, map maker.
1785 (*Pa. Packet*, Jan. 1).
- M'Namee, John, typefounder.
Cedar near Twelfth, 1805.
112 S. Tenth, 1806.
High west Schuylkill Fourth, 1818-20.
- M'Neil, Isaac, bookbinder.
4 Parkams Alley, 1818.
Back 54 N. Fourth, 1819.
54 N. Fourth, 1820.
- Macpherson, John, author-bookseller, directory maker.
1770 (E).
1783 (SW).
1785 (*Pa. Packet*, June 14).
1789 (E).
417 S. Front, 1792.
- M'Sparin, William, parchment-maker.
379 N. Front, 1796.
381 N. Front, 1798.
379 N. Front, 1799, 1800 (NT).
Cable Lane, 1801.
35 Cable Lane, 1802-06.
- Madan, ——. *See* Bioren and Madan.
- Madill, George, printer.
Cauffmans Court, 1820.
- Magenis, H., portrait painter.
S. W. cor. Eighth and Chestnut, 1817 (*U. S. Gaz.*, Oct. 4).
Eighth and Chestnut, 1818 (A).
- Maguire, Matthew, schoolmaster, bookseller.
Second, bet. Lodge and Walnut, 1771 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Sept. 5).
- Malcom, James Peller, engraver.
Prior to 1786 (S).
Bank side of Front, bet. Chestnut and Walnut, 1786 (*Pa. Packet*, Aug. 19).
Morris Alley, 1787 (E).
1792-93 (S).
- Mallon, Patrick, typefounder, innkeeper.
Cedar above Ninth, 1806, 1809-10, 1811 (C).
Cor. Tenth and Cedar, 1811, 1813-14, 1816-17.
Bradford's Alley, 1818.
- Mallon, Thomas, paper stainer.
276 S. Sixth, 1817.
Back 9 Passyunk, 1818.
268 S. Fourth, 1819-20.
- Man, Thomas, printer.
1774 (PH).
Printed map engraved by James Smithers.
- Manic, Peter, miniature painter.
17 N. Sixth, 1809-10.
? Meance.
- Manley, John, engraver.
1790 (S).
- Manning, Thomas S., printer.
116 Arch, 1803.
143 N. Third, 1804-09.
148 S. Fourth, 1809 (*U. S. Gaz.*, Sept. 2), 1810.
Cor. Spruce and Eleventh, 1811.
Spruce and Eleventh, 1813-14.
Office N. W. cor. Chestnut and Sixth, dwelling 13 S. Sixth, 1816-20.
See also Maxwell and Manning.
- Manypenny, James, copperplate printer.
Thirteenth near Cedar, 1813.
- Maris, Mathias, papermaker.
Operated Dewee's mill, nine miles from Philadelphia on the Wissahickon shortly after 1738 (MC).
- Marker, John, papermaker.
117 German, 1819.
119 German, 1820.

- Markland, John, publisher.
91 S. Front, 1797.
See also Carey and Markland.
- Markle, Charles, and Co., papermakers.
Rittenhouse Mill on Paper Mill Run, about 1814 (MC).
- Markle, Jacob, papermaker.
Paper Mill Run, about 1804-09 (MC).
- Marot, William, bookbinder.
Cor. Darby Road and High west Schuylkill, 1818-19.
455 High, dwelling Juniper near George, 1820.
See also Howorth and Marot.
- Marseilles, Joseph, printer.
29 Pewter Platter Alley, 1798.
- Marshall, —, engraver.
P 1804-07 (S).
- Marshall, Christopher, bookseller, paint and blackball seller, map and picture seller.
Chestnut, 1745 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Oct. 10), 1746 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Dec. 2), 1747 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Jan. 6), 1748 (*Pa. Gaz.*, April 28), 1749 (*Pa. Gaz.*, May 11), 1750 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Jan. 26), 1752 (*Pa. Gaz.*, May 21), 1753 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Feb. 13), 1754 (*Pa. Gaz.*, July 4), 1755 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Jan. 4), 1756 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Oct. 21), 1757 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Sept. 1), 1758 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Feb. 1), 1759 (*Pa. Gaz.*, June 14), 1760 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Feb. 14), 1761 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Jan. 15), 1762 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Feb. 11).
1765 (E).
See also Marshall, Christopher and Charles; also Marshall, Christopher, and Son.
- Marshall, Christopher and Charles, druggists, booksellers.
Chestnut, 1766 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Dec. 11), 1771 (*Pa. Gaz.*, March 14).
- Marshall, Christopher, and Son, druggists, booksellers.
Chestnut, 1761 (*Pa. Gaz.*, April 9), 1762 (*Pa. Gaz.*, Feb. 11), 1763 (*Pa. Gaz.*, March 17), 1764 (*Pa. Gaz.*, May 3).
- Marshall, Gilbert, bookbinder.
39 Prune, 1819.
- Marshall, John, bookseller.
At Richard Pitts's, silversmith, in Front, 1745 (*Pa. Gaz.*, March 5).
- Marshall, Joseph, printer.
164 N. Fourth, 1795-96.
- Marshall, William, author-bookseller.
1783-84 (E).
- Marshall, William, printer, grocer.
Cor. Fourth and Shippen, 1807.
Near 27 N. Second, 1811.
192 Cedar, 1813-14.
40 Christian, 1816-17.
- Marshall, William, Jr., printer.
218 S. Seventh, 1820.
- Martin, A., copperplate printer.
104 S. Front, 1818 (*Aurora*, July 31).
- Martin, Charles, portrait painter.
186 S. Fourth, 1817.
3 Harmony Court, 1819-20.
No occupation listed for 1819-20.
- Martin, James, bookseller, bookbinder.
86 N. Fifth, 1808.
88 N. Fifth, 1809-11.
369 High, 1813-14.

(To be continued)

News of the Month

GIFTS

The following list of donors, with brief descriptions of their gifts, represents a selection from the records of material received during the month ended October 15, 1949. Unless otherwise stated, the donors are of New York City. The Reference Department received as gifts 2,988 volumes, 4,170 pamphlets, 216 prints and 244 maps. The Circulation Department received as gifts 668 volumes and 118 pamphlets.

Arts and Prints

A-D Gallery — *Catalog of an Exhibition of the Work of Alvin Lustig, October 11 to December 2, 1949.*

Architectural Catalog Company — A collection of catalogues and reports of the outstanding architectural firms of the United States.

Mr. H. Dunscomb Celt, Jr. — Bookplate of Harris D. Celt, the first bookplate designed by Rudolph Ruzicka.

Mr. Hans Fischer, Zurich, Switzerland — Eight original sketches by Hans Fischer for *Les Fables de La Fontaine*.

Miss Helen Dean Fish, Hempstead, Long Island, New York — *Aesop's Fables*, illustrated by Glen Rounds.

M. Kneeder & Company, Inc. — *Catalogue of an Exhibition of the Work of Andre Demarely, September 26 to October 15, 1949.*

Miss Dorothy M. Lovell — *Nine Illustrators*, the first in a series published by Abbott Laboratories, including Stanley Ekman, Raymond Craig, John Howard, Elmer Jacobs, James Leutime, Paul Pinson, Everett McNear, Cliffe Eitel, and Steven Skibo, also issues of the *American Artist*, *Polish Review* and a file of *The Lamp*.

Mr. Charles E. Post — Three bookplates designed by Frederic William Goudy.

Mr. Emil L. Popper — A tracing of the cover illustration of the dime novel, *Buckskin Sam*.

Mr. Paul Rittenhouse — A collection of thirty-nine bookplates.

Mr. James Williams, West Pawlet, Vermont — A set of engraved portraits of historical figures in the ministry.

Collections

Mrs. Margaret Cammann — A collection of more than two hundred and fifty books, consisting of biographies, histories, novels, and language and

reference works, including *As He Saw It*, by Elliot Roosevelt, 1945; *No Place to Hide*, by David Bradley, 1948; *A Short History of the English People*, by J. R. Green, 1882; and many others.

Mrs. Charles de Kay — A collection of more than five hundred books and pamphlets, consisting of miscellaneous publications, including *Brown Leaves*, by John de Kay, 1911 (No. 12 of 50 copies printed); *The Hound of Heaven*, by Francis Thompson, 1911 (one of 925 copies printed); *The Poetical Works of Oscar Wilde*, printed and published by Thomas B. Mosher, 1908 (one of 750 copies printed); *Fruited Blossoms, a Narrative Poem*, by Alice Riggs Hunt, 1928 (No. 19 of a special edition of 405 numbered and signed copies); *The Land of Heart's Desire*, by William Butler Yeats, 1909 (one of 500 copies printed); and many others.

Mr. George Edmund Haynes — Files of material on economic justice, the anti-lynching campaign, Negro achievements and other aspects of race relations, compiled by the donor as Secretary Emeritus of the Race Relations Committee of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America. Included among other items are *Behind the Race Conflicts*, by G. E. Haynes; *The Clinical Approach to Race Relations*, by G. E. Haynes; programs for Race Relations Sunday; issues of *International News Service*, and a copy of the Council's publication, *Toward Interracial Cooperation*.

Miss Nina E. Hillquit — A collection of more than two hundred and fifty books, pamphlets, and periodicals, principally concerning economics and labor, including *Toni Sender, the Autobiography of a German Rebel*, 1936; *Karl Marx*, by John Spargo (autographed and inscribed); *On My Way*, by Art Young; issues of *International Socialist Review*; and many others. This is the first part of the collection received through the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union. The volumes are bookplated: "From the Library of Morris Hillquit, Presented in the memory of Morris and Vera Hillquit."

Mr. Beardsley Ruml — A collection of books concerning economics, including the International City Managers Association's *Municipal Year Book*, 1934-1947; *The Unseen Assassins*, by Norman Angell, 1932; *The Legend of Henry Ford*, by Keith Sward, 1948; *Television, a Struggle for Power*, by F. C. Waldrop and J. Borkin, 1938; and many others.

St. Regis Mohawk Reservation, Hogansburg, New York — A collection of Iroquois cultural pamphlets, including *History of the St. Regis Akwesasne Mohawks*, by Aren Akweks; *The Record, Laws and History of the Akwesasne Mohawk Counselor Organization*; *Cultural Areas of North American Indians*, by Aren Akweks; and others.

Mr. Harry A. Williamson — Additional periodical material for the Masonic collection including volumes of the *Masonic Review*, *Universal Masonic Library*, *Masonic Signet*, and others.

Genealogy

Mr. Stroub Baker Aunkst — An issue of the weekly, *The Pennsylvania Dutchman*, August 16, 1949, containing an article about the Angst Family of Pennsylvania, by S. B. Aunkst.

Mr. Willis A. Boughton, Fort Lauderdale, Florida — *The Books of the Low*, by Willis A. Boughton, *The Far Floor*, by Willis A. Boughton.

Brocklehurst-Whiston Amalgamated, Ltd., Macclesfield, Cheshire, England — *An Old Salt Family — 1745-1945: The Brocklehursts of Brocklehurst-Whiston Amalgamated, Ltd.*, by Mary Cromer, 1947.

Mr. Reid D. Macafee, South Weymouth, Massachusetts — *A Genealogy Index of History of Sheshague (Bradford County, Pennsylvania) 1777-1902*, by Clement F. Heverly. Prepared by Reid Dana Macafee.

Mr. Richard Kerwin MacMaster, Flushing, Long Island, New York — *Colonial Genealogy: The Jarvis Family of Mount Jarvis*. Compiled by Richard Kerwin MacMaster, 1949.

Mrs. James G. Warren, Los Angeles, California — *Warren — Remick and Allied Families: a Genealogical Outline with Biographical Notes*.

Interesting Items

Andes Churchella Importing Company, Richmond, Michigan — A descriptive brochure concerning churchellas.

Anglo-American Oil Company, Inc., London, England — *The Place Middle East Oil Will Occupy in World Markets*, by C. J. Bauer, 1948.

Miss Catherine M. Bacon, Albany, New York — Issue of the *Wells Express* for March, 1949, containing an article by Prof. Temple R. Hollcroft entitled, "The Seal of Wells College."

Bookrirk Publishing Company — *Under One Roof — Poems, Short Stories, Articles, Drama and Music*, by Lamarus Montford.

The Brewers Society, London, England — *Iron Signs: Their History and Meaning*, by Sir William Gurney Benham.

The British Broadcasting Corporation — *"This Is the North of England," the Story of the British Broadcasting Corporation in the North Region*.

Canadian Department of Mines and Resources, Lands, Parks, and Forests Branch, Ottawa — *Native Trees of Canada*, 4th edition, 1949.

Central Council for Jewish Religious Education in the United Kingdom and Eire, London, England — *The Book of Koshrut*

Chamber of Commerce, Carthage, New York — *A Brief Historical Sketch of Carthage, New York*, by William D. Welsh, based on the manuscript of Floyd J. Rich, first printing, May, 1941.

Chicago Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Chicago, Illinois — *The Road to Peace*, an address by the Very Reverend Hendett Johnson, Dean of Canterbury, 1949.

The Daily Chronicle, Ltd., Georgetown, British Guiana — *Europe and Fables in the Vernacular*, by Michael McTurk, 1946. (The Guiana Edition — No. 14)

Thomas Alva Edison Foundation, Inc., West Orange, New Jersey — *The Incandescent Light*, by Floyd A. Lewis, 1949.

City Council, Fredericton, New Brunswick, Canada — *The Story of Fredericton, 1848-1948*, official centennial book.

Dr. Jozef Frejlich — *Flaubert d'après ses Correspondants*, par Hélène Frejlich, 1953. (Presented in recognition of help received from the Slavonic Division)

Mrs. Aurora Mardiganian Howanien — *The History of the Armenian People, from the Remotest Times to the Present Day*, by Jacques de Morgan.

Mr. D. A. Isely, East Orange, New Jersey — *History of the 127th Engineer Battalion*.

Kenosha County Historical Society, Kenosha, Wisconsin — *History in the Making, by Kenoshans Who Had a Part Therein*, compiled by Carrie Copley.

Mr. Abe W. Levinson — *Activities of the 343rd Field Artillery, 90th Division, United States Army*, by Charles Monroe Scott, 1949.

David McKay Company, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania — *The Ideas behind the Chess Openings*, by Reuben Fine, 1949.

Malo Publishing Company, Portsmouth, Ohio — *The Pursuit of Happiness*, by Roy Monroe Micklethwait, 1949.

Mellon National Bank, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania — *A Brief History of Wilkesburg, Published in Celebration of the 50th Anniversary of the Wilkesburg Bank, 1896-1946*.

Merikos L'Inyonei Chinnuch, Inc. — *Unpaved Roads*, by Dr. M. Lehman, 1949. *Our People*, by Jacob Isaacs, second edition, 1945.

Mr. John G. Morrison — *The 43rd AAA (AF) Bn, North Africa, Italy, France, Germany*.

North Carolina State Department of Archives and History, Raleigh — *Presidents North Carolina Gave the Nation*.

North Central Publishing Company, St. Paul, Minnesota — *The Frontier Holiday — Being a Collection of Writings by Minnesota Pioneers Who Recorded Their Divers Ways of Observing Christmas, Thanksgiving and New Years*, edited and illustrated by Glenn Hanson, 1948.

Public Library, Oakland, California — *A Centennial Evaluation of the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 1848-1948*, by Peter Thomas Conmy, 1948.

Richmond Chamber of Commerce, Richmond, California — *Richmond Gold Rush Centennial Souvenir Yearbook*.

Mrs. Harry A. Ross, Hopewell Junction, New York — *The Faith that Satisfies*, Sermons of William M. Anderson, Jr., D. D., second printing, 1949.

Rotary International, Windsor, Ontario, Canada — *Historic Windsor, Ontario, Canada — a Sketch of a Dynamic Canadian City*.

St. Joan of Arc, Okauchee, Wisconsin — *Silver Anniversary, St. Joan of Arc, Okauchee, Wisconsin, 1923-1948*.

Henry Schuman, Inc. — *Autobiography of Dr. Robert Meyer (1864-1947), a Short Abstract of a Long Life*. With a Memoir of Dr. Meyer by Emil Novak, M. D., 1949.

Standard Lithograph Company, Los Angeles, California — *Tarawa to Tokyo, 1943-1946 (USS Lexington, CV 16)*.

Union of Liberal and Progressive Synagogues, London, England — *Moses*, by Josephine Kamm and the Rev. Philip Cohen, 1949; *Abraham*, by the same authors, 1948. (Pamphlets in the Great Jews Biographies for Jewish Children)

United States Brewers' Foundation, Inc. — *Beer and Brewing in America*, by Morris Weeks, Jr., 1949.

WGN, Chicago, Illinois — *Addresses by Colonel Robert R. McCormick*.

William L. Clements Library, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor — *Rare Botanical Books, Fifty-Five Rare Books from the Botanical Library of Mrs. Roy Arthur Hunt*.

World Peace Office, Calcutta, India — *The New Communism*, by Alokananda Mahabharati, 1949.

Señor Hector Ormachea Zalles, La Paz, Bolivia — *Historia de la Universidad Mayor de San Andres*, por José Maria Salinas, 1949.

Limited Editions

Dr. Joshua Bloch — *Islip Town's World War II Effort*, compiled and edited by Nathaniel R. Howell, 1948.

Mrs. Margaret Cammann — An autographed, limited, first edition of *We*, by Charles A. Lindbergh.

James H. Hyde, Esq. — *A Rhode Island Chaplain in the Revolution — Letters of Ebenezer David to Nicholas Brown, 1775-1778*, edited by Jeanette D. Black and William Greene Roelker, 1949.

Mr. Simon Lissim, Dobbs Ferry, New York — *Simon Lissim — Fourteen Plates*, with a Text by George Freedley, 1949. (Limited, signed edition, inscribed)

New Canaan Historical Society, New Canaan, Connecticut — *Readings in New Canaan History*, 1949. (First edition, limited to 800 copies)

Mr. P. S. O'Hegarty, London, England — *A Bibliography of Roger Casement*, by P. S. O'Hegarty, 1949. (No. 18 of 40 copies printed for Libraries and Bibliographers)

Miss Marion F. Overton, Flushing, Long Island, New York — *Birthplace of John Howard Payne, Author of Home, Sweet Home*, by Clarence Ashton Wood. (No. 32 of 500 copies printed)

Mr. Donald S. Richie — *Tsuchigumo, the Spider*, a Kabuki adapted in 1881 from the Nō drama written by Makuami Kawatake during 1449, translated by Donald Richie, Lima, Ohio. (50 copies mimeographed) 1949.

Miss Dorothy Schons, Austin, Texas — *Notes from Spanish Archives*, by Dorothy Schons, 1946. (No. 103 of an edition of 200 numbered copies)

Manuscripts

Miss Louise Bogan — Manuscript draft and notes for a review by Louise Bogan, of F. O. Matthiessen's *Henry James: the Major Phase*. Typewritten, with pencil revisions and interlineations.

Maps

Mr. Lawrence Sperandei, Bayville, Long Island, New York — Map showing the route taken through England, France and Germany by the 749th Tank Battalion.

Music

Mrs. T. Koshetz, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada — *Muzychni tvory*, by Alexander Koshetz, 1949. Parts 1-3.

Metropolitan Music Company — *The Simplicity of Violin Playing*, by Robert Juzek, Book Two, 1949.

United Synagogue of America — *Proceedings of the Conference on Jewish Music in the Synagogue*, 1947; *Proceedings of the 1st and 2nd Annual Conferences of the Cantors Assembly and the Department of Music*, 1948 and 1949.

Newspapers

Chicago Tribune, Chicago, Illinois — *A Century of Tribune Editorials*.

Goodspeed's Book Shop, Inc. — Boston, Massachusetts — A copy of T. D., Volume 1, No. 1, Hanover, New Hampshire, February, 1878, which is devoted entirely to tobacco pipes and literature on the pleasures and art of smoking.

Presentations Copied by Authors

Señor Maximiliano Aguilar, Buenos Aires, Argentina — *Feria de Repúblicas*, 1947. (Inscribed.)

Senhor Luis Amarel, São Paulo, Brazil — *Curso Intensivo de Cooperativismo*, 1949. *As Américas antes dos Europeus*, 1946. (Both volumes inscribed.)

Mr. Claude T. Barnes, Salt Lake City, Utah — *The Gray Years*, 1949.

Mr. Charles S. Belsterling — *Seven Poellnitz of New York and South Carolina*.

Bubbi Abraham J. Bick — *Woebe Hom*, 1946.

Señor Alejandro Botero González, Manizales, Colombia — *Del Magdalena al Darién*.

Señorita Irene Silva de Santolalla, Lima, Peru — *Por la Felicidad de Nuestros Hijos*, 1945. (Inscribed.)

Rev. Maywood J. Dwan, San Diego, California — *100 Letters to the Future Generation, The Story of My Life*.

Miss A. Ruth Fry, Thorpe Ness, Suffolk, England — *Disarmament or Destruction?*

Mr. Charles B. Green, Amherst, Massachusetts — *Robert Frost: a Bibliography*, by W. B. Shethrick Chamber and Charles B. Green.

Mrs. Sarah Hoffmann, Tel-Aviv, Israel — *Under the Skies of Africa*, by Maurice Hoffmann. (Inscribed.)

Mr. Henry Howard, Newport, Rhode Island — *Charting My Life*, 1945. (Inscribed.)

Mr. M. Janky — *A Calendar for 400 Years, 1651-2051*, 1949.

Dr. Willard House Johnson, Frankfort, Kentucky — *Geologic Reconnaissance through Kentucky, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and New York*, 1949.

Dr. Boris Kaler, Chicago, Illinois — *Eleanor Atlas 1851-1964, Hebraica Critica and Publicist*, 1949.

Mr. Mordecai Kosover — *Mincha L'yitzhaq* (An Offering to Isaac) a bibliography of the Writings of Isaac Asimov compiled by Mordecai Kosover and Abraham G. Duker, 1949.

Mr. F. Leiri, Helsinki, Finland — *On Sunspots and their Influence on the Growth of Trees*, 1949; *New Physics Based on Concepts of the Classical II, on Atomic Constants, Gravitation and the Velocity of Light*, 1949.

Mr. Anton Lourié, Los Angeles, California — *The Jew as a Psychological Type*, 1949.

Señor Carlos McGregor Giacinti, Mexico, D. F. — *En la Resaca de tu Amor Salobre*.

Mr. David H. Morrix, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania — *History of the Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment 233rd Ordnance Base Group*.

Mr. Zygmunt Nagórski, Flushing, Long Island, New York — *Zbrojnie Bezrobocie*.

Dr. Carlo Nunziante-Cesaro, Naples, Italy — *L'Atomo et L'Universo*, 1957. (Autographed)

Mr. Gabriel A. D. Preinreich — *The Mathematical Theory of the Firm*, 1949.

Monsieur Paul Rivet, Paris, France — *Sur L'Amérique Latine; Les Indiens Malibú, La Langue Guarú; Nouvelle Contribution a l'Étude de l'Éthnologie Précolombienne de Colombie*.

Mr. Archibald G. Thacher — *The North Atlantic Treaty. Shield against Aggression*. Introduction by Hon. Joseph Clark Grew, June, 1949.

Mr. Suimatsu Tsubata, Tokyo, Japan — *How to Attain Lasting World Peace*.

Dr. E. Van Raalte, Scheveningen, The Netherlands — *De Grondwet Wijzigingen van 1948*.

Mr. Frederick R. Van Vechten — *History of U. S. S. LCI 542, 1943-1945*, 1949.

Mrs. Angiolina Vitullo, Utica, New York — *Luci e Ombre, Poesie*.

Mr. Berish Weinstein — *Reishe; Lider un Poemen*; 1949.

Mr. W. Reginald Wheeler — *Flight to Cathay, an Aerial Journey to Yank-in-China*, 1949.

Mr. Philip Wheelwright — *A Critical Introduction to Ethics*, 1949.

Theatre

Brock and Wallston, Stamford, Connecticut — *Between the Two, a Dramatic Narrative in Three Parts*, by Charles Fue, 1949.

Miss Mary Elizabeth Forbes, Hollywood, California — A collection of material concerning the theatrical careers of James Neill and his wife, Edythe Chapman Neill, including scrapbooks of clippings, several hundred photographs, scripts, manuscript material, and others.

Mr. Dwight E. Hook, Jr. — *Laughter of Ladies*, by George L. Baxt.

Mrs. Mollie Minsky — *Memorandum of the Career of the late Abraham Bennet Minsky*.

Free Public Library, Montclair, New Jersey — A miscellaneous collection of books, pamphlets, musical scores, photographs, manuscripts, scrapbooks and other material pertaining to the theatrical career of Stella Marek Cushing.

Verkehrsamt, Oberammergau, Germany — Information concerning the Passion Play in 1950.

Riverhead Summer Theatre, Riverhead, Long Island, New York — A collection of programs of the Riverhead Summer Theatre, including *Night Must Fall*; *Blithe Spirit*; *Claudia*; and others.

Mr. Joseph C. Shea — A collection of programs, clippings, handbills, and other publicity material concerning the play, *Harvey*.

Mrs. Harold C. Shimm, Valley Stream, Long Island, New York — Volumes 1-v of the Anna Hesselman Muller Scrapbook Collection of printed halftone pictures concerning the New York stage during the first quarter of the twentieth century.

Mrs. Lucila Valdivia, Jackson Heights, New York — Fourteen original portraits by Rafael Valdivia, including those of Will Rogers, Paul Whiteman, Irvin S. Cobb, Helen Morgan, George Arliss, Jane Cowl, and others; also a scrapbook containing clippings and letters concerning Mr. Valdivia's career (to supplement the portrait collection described in last month's *Bulletin*).

Mr. Albert Vees — Clippings concerning the career of Albert Vees.

Mr. David Wagstaff, Tuxedo Park, New York — A collection of broadsides and announcements of various American theatres, circa 1850; issue of *The Man*, a newspaper, Friday, May 20, 1834.

USE AND ADDITIONS, OCTOBER, 1949

During the month of October, 1949, the total number of recorded readers in the Reference Department, Central Building was 108,121. They consulted 262,677 volumes. No record was kept of the use of books on the open reference shelves. The total number of visitors, including readers, who entered the building was 265,638.

The total number of volumes issued for home use by the Circulation Department was 891,309.

There were received at the Library through purchase and gift, 17,451 volumes and 6,833 pamphlets.

New Periodicals

A N D I. Edificio Bemogu, Medellín, Colombia. Bimonthly.

Published by Asociación nacional de industriales. Vol. 1 (1949).

ACTA anthropobiologica. Baross-U. 13, Budapest, Hungary. Irregular.

Published by Museum of Natural History, Budapest. Institute for Anthropology. No. 2 (1947).

ACTA polytechnica. Box 5073, Stockholm 5, Sweden. Irregular.

Published by Royal Swedish Academy of Engineering Sciences. Nr. 45 (1949).

AERONÁUTICA continental. Canning 2023, Buenos Aires, Argentina. Bimonthly. Año 1 (1948).

AERONAUTICAL quarterly. 4 Hamilton Place, London, W. 1, England. Quarterly.

Published by the Royal Aeronautical Society. Vol. 1 (1949).

ALBION. 8 Garrick Street, London, W. C. 2, England. Irregular.

Incorporating *New Saxon review*.

ALDERDI. Villa Antoinette, Avenue Beyris, Beyris-Bayonne (Basses-Pyrenees), France. Monthly.

Published by the Partido nacionalista vasco. Año 1 (1947).

ASSOCIATION DES AMIS DE L'UNIVERSITÉ DE LIÈGE. Bulletin trimestriel. Place du Vingt-Août, 7, Liège, Belgium. Quarterly.

Année 19 (1947).

B. B. Z.; Bergbau-Bohrtechniker- und Erdoel-Zeitung. Universitaetsstrasse 11, Wien 1, Austria. Monthly.

Jahrg. 64 (1948).

BIBLICAL missions. 151 Maplewood Avenue, Philadelphia 44, Pa. Monthly (Oct. - May); bimonthly (June - Sept.).

Published by Presbyterian Foreign Missions, Independent Board for. Vol. 15 (1949).

BLAETTER der Freiheit. Hauptstrasse 6, Heidelberg-Ziegelhausen (17a), Germany. Semi-monthly.

Jahrg. 1 (1949).

BOSTON PUBLIC LIBRARY. Quarterly. Copley Square, Boston 17, Mass. Quarterly.

Vol. 1 (1949).

BRITISH BUREAU OF NON-FERROUS METAL STATISTICS. Bulletin. 132, Hagley Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham 16, England. Monthly.

Vol. 1 (1948).

BULLETIN hispanique. Feret & Fils, éditeurs, 9, Rue de Grassi, Bordeaux, France. Quarterly.

CATHOLICITÉ; au service de l'église universelle. 11, Rue des Frères Vaillant, Lille, France.

Quarterly.

Fasc. 11 (1948).

COTTAGE industries. G. S. Road, Shillong, India. Monthly.

"With which is incorporated the Hand made paper journal."

Vol. 1 (1948).

DAN VIỆT Nam. Le peuple vietnamien. 26, Boulevard Carreau, Hanoi, Indochine.

Irregular.

Published by École française d'Extrême-Orient.

No. 1 (1948).

ELEKTRICHESKIE stantzii. Shlyuzovaya nab., 10, Moskva, SSSR. Monthly.

God 20 (1949).

ERDOEL und Kohle. Alsterufer 4/5, Hamburg 36, Germany. Monthly.

Published by Deutsche Gesellschaft fuer Mineraloelwissenschaft und Kohlechemie.

Jahrg. 2 (1949).

LE FONDERIE belge. 22, Rue d'Harscamp, Liège, Belgium. Bimonthly.

Published by Association technique de fonderie de Belgique.

No. 15 (1948).

FUNK und Ton; Monatsheft fuer Hochfrequenz-technik und Elektroakustik. Eichborndamm 141/167, Berlin-Borsigwalde, Germany. Monthly.

Bd. 2 (1948).

FURNITURE forum. 512 South Robertson Boulevard, Los Angeles 35, Calif. Quarterly.

Vol. 1 (1949).

GRAPHISCHE Revue Oesterreichs. Seidengasse 15, Wien VII, Austria. Bimonthly.

Published by Gewerkschaft der Arbeiter im graphischen und papierverarbeitenden Gewerbe Oesterreichs.

Jahrg. 35 (1933).

GREEK Makedonia. 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y. Irregular.

Published by Pan-Macedonian Association, Inc.

Vol. 1 (1948).

ILLINOIS engineer. 204 Engineering Hall, Urbana, Ill. Monthly.

Published by Illinois Society of Professional Engineers.

Vol. 25 (1949).

INDIA. — MINISTRY OF LABOUR: DIRECTORATE-GENERAL OF RESETTLEMENT AND EMPLOYMENT. Employment news. New Delhi, India. Monthly.

Vol. 1 (1948).

INDIAN youth. 245, Frere Road, Bombay, India. Monthly.

Vol. 4 (1949).

EL INGENIERO Westinghouse. 40 Wall Street, Nueva York 5, E. U. A. Bimonthly.

Published by Westinghouse Electric International Company.

Año 6 (1949).

L'ITALIA grafica. Via S. Paolo, 10, Milano, Italy. Semimonthly.

Published by Associazione nazionale industrie grafiche cartotecniche ed affini.

Anno 4 (1949).

JOURNAL of industrial training. 815-16 Fox Bldg., Detroit, Mich. Bimonthly.

Published by American Society of Training Directors.

Vol. 2 (1948).

JUGEND Voran; Wochenzeitung der oesterreichischen Jugend. Prinz Eugen-Strasse 12, Wien IV, Austria. Weekly.

Jahrg. 1 (1946).

KEF-ELANC. Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Algeria. Monthly.

Published by Legion Etrangère, 1er Regiment étranger d'infanterie, Service d'information.

Année 1 (1947).

KOTLOTURBOSTROYENITE. Leningrad, SSSR. Bimonthly.

DER KURIER; die Berliner Abendzeitung. Reinickendorfer Str. 3, Berlin N 65, Germany. Daily except Sunday.

Jahrg. 1 (1945).

LATE news digest from Holland. 10 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y. Irregular.

Published by Netherlands Information Bureau.

[Jan. 19, 1949]

LATIN-AMERICA. Dureiles 99-A, Apartado 2151, Mexico, D. F. Monthly.

Año 1 (1949).

LIFE in Israel. 35, Geulah St., Tel Aviv, Palestine Quarterly?

Supersedes *Life in Palestine* which ceased publication May, 1948.

No. 1 (1949).

LIGHT steam power. Edouhelme, Wethers, Carlisle, England Quarterly.

Supersedes *Steam and developments and Steam machinery*.

Vol. 1 (1949).

LE LAMBE radio. Rue du Prince Leopold, 28, Surot-out-Anvers, Belgium. Monthly.

Année 2 (1949).

LUX Clipper San Miguel 314, Habana, Cuba. Monthly.

Published by the Federación sindical de las plantas electricas de gas y agua.

Sa. época. año 5 (1945).

MARITIME reporter. 80 Broad Street, New York 4, N. Y. Semimonthly.

Published by the Maritime Activity Reports, Inc.

Vol. 11 (1949).

MERCURY; a review of the arts in Wessex. Compton House, 31 Alexandra Road, Parkstone, Dorset, England Quarterly.

Published by Winter Gardens Society.

No. 2 (1949).

MILESTONE. Detroit, Mich. Semiannual.

Published by Wayne University. Theodore E. Miles Editor. General.

[No.] 2 (1949).

THE MOCCASIN. 4553 York Avenue, South Minneapolis, Minn. Quarterly.

Published by the League of Minnesota Poets.

Vol. 12 (1948).

MODERN sundries. 80 Wall Street, New York 5, N. Y. Monthly.

Vol. 3 (1949).

THE MONCADIAN. 2302 West 25th Street, Los Angeles 16, Calif. Quarterly.

Published by the Filipino Federation of America.

Vol. 1 (1949).

LA MONTRE française. 21, Rue de la République, Besancon, Doubs, France. Monthly.

Published by Federation nationale de l'industrie française de la montre.

No. 5 (1948).

NASZ kolo praenije. Dworkowa 1, Warszawa, Poland. Monthly.

Published by Związek młodzieży polskiej.

No. 4 (1949).

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS. — ECONOMIC POLICY DIVISION. Economic Policy Division series. 14 West 49th Street, New York 20, N. Y. Irregular.

No. 1 (1948).

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP. News. 114 East 82nd Street, New York 16, N. Y. Irregular.

March 19, 1949.

— Report on the news. 114 East 82nd Street, New York 16, N. Y. Irregular.

January 18, 1949.

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL. — HIGHWAY RESEARCH BOARD. Highway research correlation service circular. 2101 Constitution Avenue, Washington 25, D. C. Irregular.

No. 51 (1949).

NAVAL AND MILITARY ORDER OF THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR. NEW YORK COMMANDERY. Council meeting. 7 Hanover Square, New York 5, N. Y. Monthly (Oct. - June).

June, 1948.

NEUE illustrierte Wochenschau; das Blatt fuer Alle. Kaiserstrasse 8-10, Wien VII, Austria. Weekly.

Jahrg. 37 (1946).

NEW YORK (STATE).—CONSERVATION DEPARTMENT. Fish and wildlife information bulletin. Albany, N. Y. Irregular.

No. 1 (1948).

NOWA szkoła. al.1. Armii 25, Warszawa, Poland. Monthly (Sept. - June).

Published by Poland. Ministerstwo Oświaty.

Rok 1 (1945).

OBSERVATOIRE ROYAL DE BELGIQUE. Communications. Pl. de Jamblinne de Meux, 27, Bruxelles, Belgium. Irregular.

No. 1 (1948).

OCCIDENT. University of California, Berkeley 4, Calif. Quarterly.

Published by Associated Students of the University of California.

Fall 1948.

OESTERREICHISCHE Lederwaren. Gredlerstrasse 4, Wien II, Austria. Monthly.

Organ of Bundesinnung und der Landesinnungen der Lederwarenerzeuger, Sattler, Taschner und Riemer.

Jahrg. 1 (1949).

OKLAHOMA. — STATE LIBRARY. Bulletin. State Capitol, Oklahoma City 5, Okla. Quarterly.

Vol. 1 (1948).

PACIFIC ROCKET SOCIETY. Bulletin. 1130 Fair Oaks Avenue, South Pasadena, Calif. Irregular.

Vol. 1 (1948).

PANORAMA socialista. Piazza Indipendenza, 29, Firenze, Italy. Semimonthly.

Anno 1 (1949).

PARFUMERIES de France. 11, Rue de Château-dun, Paris, France. Monthly.

Numéro 25 (1949).

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS. — DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES. Special release. Manila, P. I. Irregular.

No. 1 (1949).

PHOTO developments. 103 W. Michigan Avenue, Jackson, Mich. Monthly.

Formerly called *New developments*.

Published by Master Photo Dealers' & Finishers' Association.

Vol. 23 (1948).

LA PIË; rassegna mensile d'illustrazione romagnola. Via Gramsci, 1, Forlì, Italy. Monthly.

Anno 17 (1948).

POETRY commonwealth. 31, Dulwich Village, London, S. E. 21, England. Quarterly.

[Vol. 1] 1949.

POWER equipment; for generation, transmission, distribution. 551 Fifth Avenue, New York 17, N. Y. Monthly.

Vol. 1 (1949).

PREVENTION of deterioration abstracts. Two vols. yearly — 6 issues to each vol. 2101 Constitution Ave., Washington 25, D. C.

Published by National Research Council.

Vol. 7 (1949).

READERS digest. International editions report. Pleasantville, N. Y. Irregular.

REVIEW of economic progress. Brisbane, Australia. Monthly.

Published by Queensland. Bureau of Industry.

Vol. 1 (1949).

REVISTA Shell. Praca 15 de Novembro, 10-30, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. Bimonthly.

Published by Shell-Mex Brazil Limited.

Vol. 4 (1948).

REVUE de la danse. 22, Place Vendôme, Paris, France. Monthly.

No. 1 (1947).

REVUE d'histoire du théâtre. 55 Rue Saint Dominique, Paris 7, France. Quarterly?

Published by Société d'histoire du théâtre.

No. 1/2 (1948).

RHEIN-ZEITUNG; unabhaengige westdeutsche Landeszeitung. Firmungstrasse 30-32, Koblenz, Germany. 3 times a week.

Jahrg. 1 (1946).

LA RIVISTA dei combustibili. Piazza L. da Vinci, 32, Milano, Italy. Monthly.

Published by Italy. Stazione Sperimentale per i Combustibili.

Vol. 1 (1947).

RIVISTA di cultura marinara. Roma, Italy. Monthly.

Published by Italy. Ministero della Difesa-Marina.

Anno 5 (1930).

RIVISTA italiana di demografia e statistica. Piazza del Fante, 8, Roma, Italy. Quarterly.

Published by Società italiana di demografia e statistica.

Vol. 1 (1947).

SCENIC South (Kyso-Land). Starks Building, Louisville 2, Ky. Monthly.

Published by Standard Oil Company, Inc., Kentucky.

Vol. 6 (1949).

DER SCHOENE Brunnen. Hohenstaufengasse 10, Wien 1, Austria. Bimonthly.

Jahrg. 1 (1949).

SCHWAEBISCHES Tagblatt. Uhlandstrasse 2, Tuebingen, Germany. 3 times a week.

Jahrg. 1 (1945).

SCHWARZWÄELDER Post. Ausgabe Hochschwarzwald/Oberrhein. Oberndorf a.N., Germany. 3 times a week.

Jahrg. 1 (1945).

SCIENCE and religion. Ludgate House, Fleet Street, London, E. C. 4, England. Quarterly.

"A review of current literature and thought."

Vol. 1 (1948).

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. Memoirs. Los Angeles 7, Calif. Irregular?

Vol. 3 (1949).

SOVIET studies. Broad Street, Oxford, England. Quarterly.

A review of the social and economic institutions of the U. S. S. R.

Vol. 1 (1949).

SUEDKURIER; unabhaengige Heimatzeitung fuer das Land Baden. Marktstaette 4, Konstanz, Germany. 3 times a week.

Jahrg. 1 (1945).

SYLVANIA technologist. 40-22 Lawrence St., Flushing, N. Y. Quarterly.

Published by Sylvania Electric Products, Inc.

Vol. 1 (1948).

TAAL en tongval. Lamoriniestraat 116, Antwerpen, Belgium. Quarterly.

"Tijdschrift voor de studie van de Nederlandse volks- en streektaalen."

Jaarg. 1 (1949).

TECHNION bimonthly. 154 Nassau Street, New York 7, N. Y. Bimonthly.

Published by American Technion Society.

Supersedes *Technion bulletin*.

Vol. 1 (1949).

TELEGRAF. Bismarckplatz 1, Berlin-Grünwald, Germany. Daily except Monday.

Jahrg. 1 (1946).

TENNESSEE archaeologist. Knoxville, Tenn. Three times a year.

Published by the Tennessee Archaeological Society.

Vol. 5 (1949).

TÉR és forma. Madach ter 4, Budapest 7, Hungary. Monthly.

Evf. 21 (1948).

TEXTIL-WIRTSCHAFT; Fachblatt fuer die Textil- und Bekleidungswirtschaft. Postfach 607, Stuttgart, Germany. Weekly.

Jahrg. 3 (1948).

TRIÉRISCHE Volkszeitung. Justizplatz 1/3, Trier, Germany. 3 times a week.

Jahrg. 1 (1946).

TURKEY today. 444 East 52nd Street, New York 22, N. Y. Monthly.

Published by Turkey. Turkish Information Office.

No. 1 (1949).

UNITED NATIONS. — EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION. Abstracts and bibliography. 19 Av. Kléber, Paris 16, France. Monthly.

No. 2 (1949).

UNITED NATIONS. — EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION. Copyright bulletin. 19 Avenue Kléber, Paris 16e, France. Quarterly.

Vol. 1 (1948).

U. S. Information Center news. Kaerntnerstrasse 38, Wien 1, Austria. Bimonthly.

Published by United States Forces in Austria. Information Service Branch.

Jahrg. 1 (1948).

UNIUNEA Romana. 4, Rue Mignard, Paris 16, France. Monthly.

Published by the Uniuini democate a romanilor liberi.

No. 1 (1948).

DER VERKEHR. Leipziger Strasse 5-7, Berlin W 8, Germany. Monthly.

Published by Deutsche Wirtschaftskommission fuer die sowjetische Besatzungszone "Hauptverwaltung Verkehr."

Jahrg. 1 (1947).

VISSERIJNIEUWS; Berita Perikanan. 1. Kanaalweg, Batavia (Indonesia). Monthly.

Published by Indonesia. Dienst voor de Zeevisserij.

Jaarg. 1 (1949).

DAS VOLK. Kaiser Joseph Strasse 229, Freiburg i. Br., Germany. 3 times per week.

Published by Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands. Land Baden.

Jahrg. 1 (1946).

WIADOMOŚCI hutnicze. Lompy 14, Katowice, Poland. Monthly.

Published by Centralny Zarząd przemysłu hutniczego.

Rok 3 (1947).

WORKERS international news. 256 Harrow Road, London, W. 2, England. Irregular.

Published by Revolutionary Communist Party.

Vol. 7 (1947).

WORLD FEDERATION FOR MENTAL HEALTH. Bulletin. 19, Manchester Street, London, W. 1, England. Bimonthly.

No. 1 (1949).

YUGOSLAV fortnightly. Terazije 31, Belgrade, Yugoslavia. Fortnightly.

Published by the Association of Journalists.

Vol. 1 (1949).

ZEITSCHRIFT fuer philosophische Forschung. (14b) Wurzach, Wuertemberg, Germany. Quarterly.

Bd. 3 (1948).

CIRCULATION STATISTICS FOR OCTOBER, 1949

BRANCHES	HOME USE TOTAL	HOME USE ADULT	HOME USE JUVENILE
Central Circulation	59,846	59,846	-----
Central Children's Room	2,526	-----	2,526
Central Reserve	627	627	-----
Extension Division	100,455	59,038	41,417
Library for the Blind	7,022	6,957	65
Picture Collection	37,333 *	-----	-----
Richmond Regional	8,653	5,715	2,938
School Work	5,740	5,740	-----
Aguilar	14,014	6,521	7,493
Bloomingdale	34,755	26,184	8,571
George Bruce	12,052	7,496	4,556
Chatham Square	11,148	7,451	3,697
Cathedral	12,434	11,433	1,001
Columbus	9,788	7,775	2,013
Epiphany	----- †	-----	-----
Fifty-eighth Street	17,200	17,200	-----
Music Library	5,754	5,754	-----
Fordham	53,805	39,495	14,310
Fort Washington	32,394	24,651	7,743
125th Street	9,381	5,523	3,858
High Bridge	39,045	24,440	14,605
Hamilton Fish Park	17,111	10,638	6,473
Hamilton Grange	19,805	15,685	4,120
Harlem Library	6,569	2,972	3,597
Hudson Park	----- †	-----	-----
Hunt's Point	23,844	12,805	11,039
135th Street	12,641	6,670	5,971
115th Street	9,208	5,129	4,079
Jackson Square	17,688	15,952	1,736
Kingsbridge	14,741	9,218	5,523
Muhlenberg	16,105	13,469	2,636
Melrose	22,611	13,123	9,488
Mott Haven	15,682	9,062	6,620
Morrisania	18,185	11,481	6,704
Ninety-sixth Street	18,785	13,512	5,273
Nathan Straus	6,016	3,314	2,702
West New Brighton	8,150	4,505	3,645
Ottendorfer	11,661	11,661	-----
Port Richmond	11,431	7,259	4,172
Riverside	18,807	15,655	3,152
St. Agnes	31,071	25,661	5,410
Seward Park	----- †	-----	-----
St. George	11,178	7,781	3,397
Sixty-seventh Street	13,997	7,854	6,143
Stapleton	7,768	5,537	2,231
Tremont	----- †	-----	-----
Tompkins Square	17,925	11,283	6,642
Tottenville	4,904	3,223	1,681
Washington Heights	12,980	9,624	3,356
Webster	11,847	8,406	3,441
Wakefield	21,293	12,682	8,611
Woodstock	12,842	6,841	6,001
Westchester Square	21,040	12,723	8,317
Yorkville	18,785	14,812	3,973
TOTALS	891,309	630,383	260,926

* Not included in total. † Closed for painting and repairs.

EXHIBITIONS IN THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY CENTRAL BUILDING

SPECIAL EXHIBITIONS IN NOVEMBER

EDGAR ALLAN POE An exhibition of material from the Berg Collection commemorating his death in 1849.	<i>Room 318</i>
GREAT BIBLES	<i>Main Lobby</i>
CHILDREN'S BOOKS Children's Room suggestions of holiday gifts; opens Nov. 14.	<i>Room 78</i>
CHOPIN 100th Anniversary of the Composer's Death; Music Division.	<i>Room 84</i>
CONTEMPORARY UKRAINIAN BOOK ART	<i>Room 112</i>
ITALIAN ILLUSTRATED BOOKS, 1300-1800 Books from the Spencer Collection.	<i>Room 322</i>
ROGER LACOURIERE Exhibition in the South Print Gallery.	<i>Third Floor Corridor</i>
AMERICAN CITY VIEWS Exhibition in the North Print Gallery.	<i>Third Floor Corridor</i>
TECHNICAL BOOKS OF THE MONTH A selection of new books in many fields.	<i>Corridor, Room 118</i>



RECENT PUBLICATIONS*

Edgar Allan Poe; first editions, manuscripts, autograph letters from the Berg Collection - - - - -	\$.50	Donn Byrne: a Bibliography. By Winthrop Wetherbee, Jr. 1949 - - -	\$3.00
One Hundred Treasures. Catalogue of an exhibition to mark the one-hundredth anniversary of The New York Public Library. 1949 - - - - -	.25	The King's Book of Sports in England and America. By Robert W. Henderson. 1948 - - - - -	.50
Hawthorne's Reading, 1828-1850. A transcription and identification of titles recorded in the charge-books of the Salem Athenaeum. By Marion L. Kesselring. 1949 - - - - -	.75	The Boston Book Trade, 1800-1825. By Rollo G. Silver. 1949 - - - - -	.75
Fragonard Plates for the <i>Contes et Nouvelles</i> of La Fontaine. By Edwin Wolf 2nd. 1949 - - - - -	.35	First Fruits. Catalogue of an exhibition of first books by English authors in the Berg Collection. By John D. Gordan. 1949 - - - - -	.40
Chekhov in English. A list of works by and about him. Compiled by Anna Heifetz. 1949 - - - - -	.40	German Publications on the United States, 1933 to 1945. Compiled by Hans Hainebach. 1948 - - - - -	.50
Copyright and the Public Interest. By Luther H. Evans. The 13th Bowker Memorial Lecture. 1949 - - - - -	.25	A Bibliography of William Dean Howells. By William M. Gibson and George Arms. 1948 - - - - -	2.25
The Lutheran Church in New York, 1649-1772. Records in the Lutheran Church Archives at Amsterdam. 1948	3.00	The Printers and Publishers of Children's Books in New York City, 1698-1830. By Harry B. Weiss. 1948 - -	.30
		The Stars and Stripes. Check list of the several editions. By C. E. Dornbusch. 1948 - - - - -	.25

* A complete list of publications of the Library will be sent on request.